

AUTHOR LISTING

- A**
- Abraham, L. D., see Coyle, E. F.
 Abrahamse, S. K., see Herzog, W.
 Agre, J. C., see Cress, M. E.
 Ainsworth, B. E. Book review, 23:643
 Amery, A. K., see Bielen, E. C.
 Anastasi, L. J. Book review, 23:391
 Andres, R. O., see Holt, K. G.
 Anton, M. G., see Herzog, W.
 Appenzeller, O., see Wood, S. C.
 April, M. E. Book review, 23:1215
 Arnon, R., see Seidman, D. S.
 Arroll, B., and Beaglehole, R. Potential misclassification in studies of physical activity, 23:1176
 Ashkenazi, I., see Seidman, D. S.
 Åström, H., see Sylvén, C.
 Atkinson, S. A., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.
 Auchincloss, J. H., Gilbert, R., Morales, R., and Peppi, D. The effect of progressive exercise on the equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, 23:1111
- B**
- Baldini, F. D., see Morgan, D. W.
 Balk-Lamberton, A. J., see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.
 Barr, S., see Costill, D. L.
 Barr, S. I., Costill, D. L., and Fink, W. J. Fluid replacement during prolonged exercise: effects of water, saline, or no fluid, 23:811
 Barr, S. I., Costill, D. L., Fink, W. J., and Thomas, R. Effect of increased training volume on blood lipids and lipoproteins in male collegiate swimmers, 23:795
 Barstow, T. J., see Springer, C.
 Bassett, D. R., Jr., Flohr, J., Duey, W. J., Howley, E. T., and Pein, R. L. Metabolic responses to drafting during front crawl swimming, 23:744
 Bates, B. T., see Dufek, J. S.
 Baylor, A. M., see Coyle, E. F.
 Beaglehole, R., see Arroll, B.
 Beckers, E. J., Rehrer, N. J., Saris, W. H. M., Brouns, F., ten Hoor, F., and Kester, A. D. M. Daily variation in gastric emptying when using the double sampling technique, 23:1210
 Belman, M. J., and Gaesser, G. A. Exercise training below and above the lactate threshold in the elderly, 23:562
 Bemben, D. A., see Bemben, M. G.
 Bemben, M. G., Massey, B. H., Bemben, D. A., Misner, J. E., and Boileau, R. A. Isometric muscle force production as a function of age in healthy 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302
 Ben-Ezra, V. Book review, 23:643
 Ben-Sira, D., see Sagiv, M.
 Bergh, U., Sjödin, B., Forsberg, A., and Svedenhag, J. The relationship between body mass and oxygen uptake during running in humans, 23:205
- Bernauer, E. M., see Ertl, A. C.
 Berry, M., see Weyrich, A. S.
 Berry, M. J., Stoneman, J. V., Weyrich, A. S., and Burney, B. Dissociation of the ventilatory and lactate thresholds following caffeine ingestion, 23:463
 Berry, M. J. Book review, 23:1214
 Bers, D. M. Ca regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157
 Bhamhani, Y. N., Eriksson, P., and Gomes, P. S. Transfer effects of endurance training with the arms and legs, 23:1035
 Bielen, E. C., Fagard, R. H., and Amery, A. K. Inheritance of acute cardiac changes during bicycle exercise: an echocardiographic study in twins, 23:1254
 Blessing, D. L.
 see Keith, R. E.
 see Olson, M. S.
 Boileau, R. A.
 see Bemben, M. G.
 see Gilbert, J. A.
 Bolduc, S. P. Book Review, 23:887
 Booth, F. W. Book review, 23:1321
 Booth, F. W. Book reviews, 23:988
 Borg, G., see Sylvén, C.
 Bosch, P. R., and Wells, C. L. Effect of immersion on residual volume of able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384
 Boston, A. G., Toner, M. M., McArchie, W. D., Montellone, T., Brown, C. D., and Stein, R. A. Lipid and lipoprotein profiles relate to peak aerobic power in spinal cord injured men, 23:409
 Bouchard, C.
 see Dionne, F. T.
 see Saavedra, C.
 see Tremblay, A.
 Bouchard, C. Heredity and the path to overweight and obesity, 23:285
 Boulay, M. R., see Dionne, F. T.
 Boucher, S. H., see Hetzler, R. K.
 Bowers, R. W., see Thorland, W. G.
 Bradley, S. S., see Town, G. P.
 Braith, R. W., see Pollock, M. L.
 Brandon, T. A., see Squires, W. G.
 Brechue, W. F., see Stainsby, W. N.
 Brew, E., see Mahler, D. A.
 Briner, W. W., Jr., and Bruno, P. J. Case report: 30-yr-old female with exercise induced anaphylaxis, 23:991
 Brody, H. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:272
 Brooks, G. A. Current concepts in lactate exchange, 23:895
 Brooks-Gunn, J., see Myerson, M.
 Brouns, F., see Beckers, E. J.
 Brown, C. D., see Boston, A. G.
 Bruno, P. J., see Briner, W. W., Jr.
 Bullock, T. A., see McCormack, W. P.
 Bunt, J. C., see Scott, C. B.
 Burdett, R., see Sandler, R. B.
 Burgess, M. L., Robertson, R. J., Davis, J. M., and Norris, J. M. RPE, blood glucose, and carbohydrate oxidation during exercise: effects of glucose feedings, 23:353
 Burney, B., see Berry, M. J.
- C**
- Calles-Escandón, J., Devlin, J. T., Whitcomb, W., and Horton, E. S. Pre-exercise feeding does not affect endurance cycle exercise but attenuates post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818
 Calvo, R. D., see Sterling, J. C.
 Cameron, M. H. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:1213
 Campbell, K. D., see Pitetti, K. H.
 Cantu, R. C., see Weinstein, S. M.
 Cantwell, B. W., see Gardner, A. W.
 Capasso, G., see Maffulli, N.
 Capeless, E., see Clapp, J. F., III
 Cariberg, K. A., see Delistraty, D. A.
 Carlson, C. A. Book Review, 23:886
 Carnevale, T. J., and Gaesser, G. A. Effects of pedaling speed on the power-duration relationship for high-intensity exercise, 23:242
 Carroll, J. F., see Pollock, M. L.
 Carter-Erdman, K. A., see Herzog, W.
 Cassens, R. G., see Cress, M. E.
 Cauley, J. A., Donfield, S. M., Laporte, R. E., and Warhaftig, N. E. Physical activity by socioeconomic status in two population based cohorts, 23:343
 Ceci, R., and Hassmén, P. Self-monitored exercise at three different RPE intensities in treadmill vs field running, 23:732
 Charabogos, C., see Kokkinos, P. F.
 Charpentier, P., see Veeger, H. E. J.
 Checovich, M. M., see Peterson, S. E.
 Chen, H.-I. Effects of 30-h sleep loss on cardiorespiratory functions at rest and in exercise, 23:193
 Chenier, T. C., see Houmard, J. A.
 Cheung, J. Y., see Moore, R. L.
 Chodzko-Zajko, W. J. Physical fitness, cognitive performance, and aging, 23:868
 Cholewicki, J., McGill, S. M., Norman, R. W. Lumbar spine loads during the lifting of extremely heavy weights, 23:1179
 Chow, N., see Zhang, Y.-Y.
 Chritton, D. B. W.
 see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.
 see Nieman, D. C.
 Chwalbinska-Moneta, J., see Robergs, R. A.
 Clapp, J. F., III, and Capeless, E. The $\dot{V}O_{2\text{max}}$ of recreational athletes before and after pregnancy, 23:1128
 Clark, J. M., see Dugowson, C. E.
 Clayton, R. P. Stress reactivity: hemodynamic adjustments in trained and untrained humans, 23:873
 Collins, M. A., Cureton, K. J., Hill, D. W., and Ray, C. A. Relationship of heart rate to oxygen uptake during weight lifting exercise, 23:636
 Conley, D. S., Cureton, K. J., Dengel, D.

- R.**, and Weyand, P. G. Validation of the 12-min swim as a field test of peak aerobic power in young men, 23:766
- Connolly, C. C., see Wasserman, D. H.
- Cononie, C. C., Graves, J. E., Pollock, M. L., Phillips, M. I., Summers, C., and Hagberg, J. M. Effect of exercise training on blood pressure in 70- to 79-yr-old men and women, 23:505
- Contento, I., see Myerson, M.
- Convertino, V. A., see Mack, G. W.
- Convertino, "A. Blood volume: its adaptation to endurance training, 23:1338
- Cooper, D. M., see Springer, C.
- Costill, D. L.
- see Barr, S. I.
 - see Robergs, R. A.
 - see Zachwieja, J. J.
- Costill, D. L., Thomas, R., Robergs, R. A., Pascoe, D., Lambert, C., Barr, S., and Fink, W. J. Adaptations to swimming training: influence of training volume, 23:371
- Cox, R. H. Exercise training and response to stress: insights from an animal model, 23:853
- Coyle, E. F., Feltner, M. E., Kautz, S. A., Hamilton, M. T., Montain, S. J., Baylor, A. M., Abraham, L. D., and Petrek, G. W. Physiological and biomechanical factors associated with elite endurance cycling performance, 23:93
- Craven, T. E., see Heath, G. W.
- Crawford, D. J.
- see Friman, G.
 - see Ilback, N.-G.
- Cress, M. E., Thomas, D. P., Johnson, J., Kasch, F. W., Cassens, R. G., Smith, E. L., and Agre, J. C. Effect of training on $\dot{V}O_{max}$, thigh strength, and muscle morphology in septuagenarian women, 23:752
- Crews, D. J., see Landers, D. M.
- Cunningham, R. B., see Telford, R. D.
- Cureton, K. J.
- see Collins, M. A.
 - see Conley, D. S.
 - see McCormack, W. P.
 - see Warren, G. L.
- Curl, W. W., see Messier, S. P.
- D**
- Danburger, L., see Ernst, E.
- Dapena, J., see McDonald, C.
- Davis, J. A.
- see Lasko-McCarthy, P.
 - see Robergs, R. A.
- Davis, J. M., see Burgess, M. L.
- Davis, P. M., III Book review, 23:1116
- Davis, S. E., see Messier, S. P.
- Dawson, P., see Marciniak, E. J.
- Delistraty, D. A., Greene, W. A., Carlberg, K. A., and Raver, K. K. Use of graded exercise to evaluate physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, 23:476
- Denegar, C. R., see Oziomek, R. S.
- Dengel, D. R., see Conley, D. S.
- Denke, M. A., see Stray-Gundersen, J.
- De Souza, M. J., and Metzger, D. A. Reproductive dysfunction in amenorrheic athletes and anorexic patients: a review, 23:995
- Després, J.-P., see Tremblay, A.
- Deurenberg, P., see Voortmans, L. E.
- Deuster, P. A., see Montgomery, L. C.
- Devane-Bell, J., see Kokkinos, P. F.
- Devita, P., and Stribling, J. Lower extremity joint kinetics and energetics during backward running, 23:602
- Devlin, J. T., see Calles-Escandón, J.
- Diamant, B., see Rasmussen, J.
- Dienstbier, R. A. Behavioral correlates of sympathoadrenal reactivity: the toughness model, 23:846
- Dionne, F. T., Turcotte, L., Thibault, M.-C., Boulay, M. R., Skinner, J. S., and Bouchard, C. Mitochondrial DNA sequence polymorphism, $\dot{V}O_{max}$, and response to endurance training, 23:177
- Dishman, R. K., Graham, R. E., Holly, R. G., and Tieman, J. G. Estimates of type A behavior do not predict perceived exertion during graded exercise, 23:1276
- Dlin, R. A., see Weinstein, Y.
- Doerr, D. F., see Mack, G. W.
- Donfield, S. M., see Cauley, J. A.
- Dongelmans, P. C. A., see Voorrips, L. E.
- Donohue, K. M., see Nieman, D. C.
- Dooly-Manning, C. R., see Manning, J. M.
- Dorsen, P. J. Book review, 23:642
- Doubt, T. J., and Hsieh, S. S. Additive effects of caffeine and cold water during submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
- Doyle, M. P., see Wood, S. C.
- Dressendorfer, R. H., and Wade, C. E. Effects of a 15-d race on plasma steroid levels and leg muscle fitness in runners, 23:954
- Drinkwater, B. L., see Dugowson, C. E.
- Drory, Y., Kramer, M. R., and Lev, B. Exertional sudden death in soldiers, 23:147
- Drosen, P. Book review, 23:1117
- Droste, C., Greenlee, M. W., Schreck, M., and Roskamm, H. Experimental pain thresholds and plasma beta-endorphin levels during exercise, 23:334
- Duey, W. J., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.
- Dufek, J. S., and Bates, B. T. Dynamic performance assessment of selected sport shoes on impact forces, 23:1062
- Dugowson, C. E., Drinkwater, B. L., and Clark, J. M. Nontraumatic femur fracture in an oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323
- Duncan, J. J., see Gordon, N. F.
- Du Plessis, J. J., see Noakes, T. D.
- Durstine, J. L., and Goodyear, L. J. Response to letter, 23:641
- Duthiel, J. M., Vallon, J. J., Martin, G., Ferret, J. M., Mathieu, R., and Videman, R. Caffeine and sport: role of physical exercise upon elimination, 23:980
- DuVal, H. P. Book review, 23:643
- E**
- Ebbeling, C. B., Ward, A., Puleo, E. M., Widrick, J., and Rippe, J. M. Development of a single-stage submaximal treadmill walking test, 23:966
- Eck, L. H., see Klesges, R. C.
- Eddy, D. E., see Murray, R.
- Egan, P. C., see Hourard, J. A.
- Eichner, E. R., see Elliott, D. L.
- Elliott, D. L., see Roberts, W. O.
- Elliott, D. L., Goldberg, L., and Loprinzi, M. Management of suspected iron deficiency: a cost-effectiveness model, 23:1332
- Elliott, D. L. Response to letter, 23:1319
- Elliott, D. L., Goldberg, L., and Eichner, E. R. Hematuria in a young recreational runner, 23:892
- Engels, M.-F., see Poortmans, J. R.
- Epstein, L. H., see Perkins, K. A.
- Epstein, Y., see Seidman, D. S.
- Eriksson, P., see Bhambhani, Y. N.
- Ernst, E., Danburger, L., and Saradeth, T. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:884
- Erti, A. C., Bernauer, E. M., and Hom, C. A. Plasma volume shifts with immersion at rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450
- Evans, W. J., see Manfredi, T. G.
- F**
- Fagard, R. H., see Bielen, E. C.
- Fallen, E. L., see Kamath, M. V.
- Farber, H. W., see Hill, N. S.
- Farber, H. W., Schaefer, E. J., Franey, R., Grimaldi, R., and Hill, N. S. The endurance triathlon: metabolic changes after each event and during recovery, 23:959
- Farmer, C., see Kokkinos, P. F.
- Feltner, M. E., see Coyle, E. F.
- Ferret, J. M., see Duthiel, J. M.
- Fielding, R. A., see Manfredi, T. G.
- Fink, W. J.
- see Barr, S. I.
 - see Costill, D. L.
 - see Robergs, R. A.
 - see Zachwieja, J. J.
- Fiorotto, M. L., see Hergenroeder, A. C.
- Fisher, N., see Sagiv, M.
- Flohr, J., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.
- Ford, E. S., see Heath, G. W.
- Foreyt, J. P., and Goodrick, G. K. Factors common to successful therapy for the obese patient, 23:292
- Forsberg, A., see Bergh, U.
- Foxall, T. L., see Stuchi, A. F.
- Franey, R., see Farber, H. W.
- Franklin, B. A. Exercise training and coronary collateral circulation, 23:648
- Franklin, B. A. Introduction: physiologic adaptations to exercise training in cardiac patients: contemporary issues and concerns, 23:645
- Friedman, J. E. Book Review, 23:886
- Friman, G., see Ilback, N.-G.
- Friman, G., Ilback, N.-G., Crawford, D. J., and Neufeld, H. A. Metabolic responses to swimming exercise in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infected rats, 23:415
- Fry, R. W., and Morton, A. R. Physiological and kinanthropometric attributes of elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297
- Fulliton, W., see Klesges, R. C.
- G**
- Gaesser, G. A.
- see Belman, M. J.
 - see Carnevale, T. J.
- Gallagher, C. Book review, 23:1322
- Gannon, T. L., see Landers, D. M.
- Gardner, A. W., Skinner, J. S., Cantwell, B. W., and Smith, L. K. Progressive vs single-stage treadmill tests for evaluation of claudication, 23:402
- Giddings, C. J., see Mikesky, A. E.
- Gilbert, J. A., Misner, J. E., Boileau, R. A., Ji, L., and Slaughter, M. H. Lower thermic effect of a meal post-exercise in aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825
- Gilbert, R., see Auchincloss, J. H.
- Gilligan, C., see Peterson, S. E.
- Gingras, S., see Moisan, J.

- Godsen, R. N.** Book Review, 23:887
Going, S., and Lohman, T. Reply to letter, 23:882
Goldberg, A. P., see Kokkinos, P. F.
Goldberg, L.
 see Elliott, D. L.
 see Elliott, D. L.
Gomes, P. S., see Bhambhani, Y. N.
Gonyea, W. J., see Mikesky, A. E.
Goodrick, G. K., see Foreyt, J. P.
Gordon, N. F., and Duncan, J. J. Effect of beta-blockers on exercise physiology: implications for exercise training, 23:668
Gorski, J., see Scotellaro, P. A.
Gouw, G. J., see Robbins, S. E.
Gozal, D., see Thiriet, P.
Graham, R. E., see Dishman, R. K.
Graves, J. E.
 see Cononie, C. C.
 see Pollock, M. L.
Greathouse, R., see Olson, M. S.
Green, N. R., see Wallace, M. B.
Greene, W. A., see Delistraty, D. A.
Greenlee, M. W., see Droste, C.
Grimaldi, R., see Farber, H. W.
Grodjinovskiy, A.
 see Sagiv, M.
 see Weinstein, Y.
Grundy, S. M., see Stray-Gundersen, J.
Guimaraes, A. C., see Herzog, W.
Gusewitch, G., see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.
Gutin, B., see Myerson, M.
Gweha, I., see Thiriet, P.
- H**
- Hackney, A. C.** Book reviews, 23:989
Haddock, B. L., see Nieman, D. C.
Haennel, R. G., Quinney, H. A., and Kappagoda, C. T. Effects of hydraulic circuit training following coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158
Hagan, R. D. Book review, 23:1116
Hagberg, J. M.
 see Cononie, C. C.
 see Pollock, M. L.
Hagberg, J. M. Physiologic adaptations to prolonged high-intensity exercise training in patients with coronary artery disease, 23:661
Hakansson, D., see Kramer, J. F.
Hamill, J., see Holt, K. G.
Hamilton, M. T., see Coyle, E. F.
Hamman, B. N., see Tibbits, G. F.
Hamric, R. L. Book review, 23:1322
Han, M., see Landers, D. M.
Hanel, B., see Rasmussen, J.
Hanson, C. L., see Klesges, R. C.
Harlaar, J., see Vos, E. J.
Hart, B. A., see Sothmann, M. S.
Harwell, M., see Sandler, R. B.
Hasler, E., see Herzog, W.
Hassmén, P., see Ceci, R.
Haymes, E. M., see Wallace, M. B.
Heath, G. W., Ford, E. S., Craven, T. E., Macera, C. A., Jackson, K. L., and Pate, R. R. Exercise and the incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, 23:152
Hennig, E. M., see Lafortune, M. A.
Herbert, J. H., see Shambaugh, J. P.
Hergenroeder, A. C., Fiorotto, M. L., and Klish, W. J. Body composition in ballet dancers measured by total body electrical conductivity, 23:528
Hergenroeder, A. C., Wong, W. W., Fiorotto, M. L., Smith, E. O., and Klish, W. J. Total body water and fat-free mass in ballet dancers: comparing isotope dilution and TOBEC, 23:534
Hergenroeder, A. C. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:986, 23:1319
Herold, D. A., see Ozimek, R. S.
Herzog, W., Guimaraes, A. C., Anton, M. G., and Carter-Erdman, K. A. Moment-length relations of rectus femoris muscles of speed skaters/cyclists and runners, 23:1289
Herzog, W., Hasler, E., and Abrahamse, S. K. A comparison of knee extensor strength curves obtained theoretically and experimentally, 23:108
Hetzler, R. K., Seip, R. L., Boucher, S. H., Pierce, E., Snead, D., and Weltman, A. Effect of exercise modality on ratings of perceived exertion at various lactate concentrations, 23:88
Hickner, R., see Robergs, R. A.
Hill, D. W., see Collins, M. A.
Hill, N. S., see Farber, H. W.
Hill, N. S., Jacoby, C., and Farber, H. W. Effect of an endurance triathlon on pulmonary function, 23:1260
Hinderlifter, J. Book review, 23:1117
Holbert, D. Response to letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:774
Holden, S. C., see Sterling, J. C.
Holly, R. G., see Dishman, R. K.
Holmgren, A., see Sylvén, C.
Holt, K. G., Hamill, J., and Andres, R. O. Predicting the minimal energy costs of human walking, 23:491
Hom, C. A., see Ertl, A. C.
Hopkins, W. G., see Robinson, D. M.
Horita, T., Kitamura, K., and Khono, N. Body configuration and joint moment analysis during standing long jump in 6-year-old children and adult males, 23:1068
Horn, T. S., see Sothmann, M. S.
Horton, E. S., see Calles-Escandón, J.
Hough, D. O. Book review, 23:642
Houmard, J. A., Egan, P. C., Johns, R. A., Neufeld, P. D., Chenier, T. C., and Israel, R. G. Gastric emptying during 1 h of cycling and running at 75% $\dot{V}O_{max}$, 23:320
Housh, D. J., see Housh, T. J.
Housh, T. J., see Thorland, W. G.
Housh, T. J., Johnson, G. O., and Housh, D. J. The accuracy of coaches' estimates of minimal wrestling weight, 23:254
Howald, H., see Marti, B.
Howley, E. T., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.
Hsieh, S. S., see Doubt, T. J.
Hume, P. A., see Robinson, D. M.
Humphrey, R. Book review, 23:1321
Hunter, B., see Mahler, D. A.
Hurd, M., see Satinoff, E.
Hurley, B. F.
 see Kokkinos, P. F.
 see Marcinik, E. J.
Hurme, T., Kalimo, H., Lehto, M., and Järvinen, M. Healing of skeletal muscle injury: and ultrastructural and immunohistochemical study, 23:801

I

Ilbäck, N.-G., see Friman, G.
Ilback, N.-G., Friman, G., Crawford, D. J., Neufeld, H. A. Effects of training on metabolic responses and performance capacity in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infected rats, 23:422
Inbar, O., see Weinstein, Y.
Ingersoll, C. Book reviews, 23:989
Ingersoll, C. D., and Knight, K. L. Patellar location changes following EMG biofeedback or progressive resistance exercises, 23:1122
Isbell, T. R., see Klesges, R. C.
Israel, R. G., see Houmard, J. A.

J

Jackson, B. A., Schwane, J. A., and Starcher, B. C. Effect of ultrasound therapy on the repair of Achilles tendon injuries in rats, 23:171
Jackson, K. L., see Heath, G. W.
Jacoby, C., see Hill, N. S.
Jago, K. S. Book review, 23:145
Järvinen, M.
 see Hurme, T.
 see Kannus, P.
Jensen, R. C., Warren, B., Laursen, C., and Morrissey, M. C. Static pre-load effect on knee extensor isokinetic concentric and eccentric performance, 23:10
Ji, L., see Gilbert, J. A.
Ji, L. L., see Scotellaro, P. A.
Johns, R. A., see Houmard, J. A.
Johnson, G. O.
 see Housh, T. J.
 see Thorland, W. G.
Johnson, J., see Cress, M. E.
Johnson, M. C., II, see Zhang, Y.-Y.
Johnson, T. L., and Klueber, K. M. Skeletal muscle following tonic overload: functional and structural analysis, 23:49
Johnston, C. S., see Walberg, J. L.
Johnston, J. M., and Paulos, L. E. Prophylactic lateral knee braces, 23:783

K

Kahn, C. R. Book reviews, 23:988
Kalimo, H., see Hurme, T.
Kamath, M. V., Fallon, E. L., and McKelvie, R. Effects of steady state exercise on the power spectrum of heart rate variability, 23:428
Kampa, I., see Manning, J. M.
Kannus, P., and Järvinen, M. Thigh muscle function after partial tear of the medial ligament compartment of the knee, 23:4
Kappagoda, C. T., see Haennel, R. G.
Kasch, F. W., see Cress, M. E.
Kaufmann, D., see Sagiv, M.
Kautz, S. A., see Coyle, E. F.
Keith, R. E., O'Keeffe, K. A., Blessing, D. L., and Wilson, G. D. Alterations in dietary carbohydrate, protein, and fat intake, and mood state in trained female cyclists, 23:212
Kelly, J. M., see Thorland, W. G.
Kent, S., see Satinoff, E.
Kesselhaut, M., see Manning, J. M.
Kester, A. D. M., see Beckers, E. J.
Khono, N., see Horita, T.
Kiens, B., see Richter, E. A.
Kitamura, K., see Shambaugh, T. T.
Klein, A., see Shambaugh, J. P.
Klesges, R. C., Eck, L. H., Isbell, T. R., Fullerton, W., and Hanson, C. L. Physical activity, body composition, and blood pressure: a multimethod approach, 23:759

- Klin, X., see Stacoff, A.
 Kline, G. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:774
 Klish, W. J., see Hergenroeder, A. C.
 Klueber, K. M., see Johnson, T. L.
 Knight, K. L., see Ingorsoll, C. D.
 Knobloch, M., see Marti, B.
 Kokkinos, P. F., Hurley, B. F., Smutok, M. A., Farmer, C., Reece, C., Shulman, R., Charabogos, C., Patterson, J., Will, S., Devane-Bell, J., and Goldberg, A. P. Strength training does not improve lipoprotein-lipid profiles in men at risk for CHD, 23:1134
 Kones, R. Book review, 23:391
 Kotarski, M. Book review, 23:1321
 Kraemer, W. J. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:1318
 Krahnenbuhl, G. S.
 see Morgan, D. W.
 see Williams, T. J.
 Kramer, J. F., Vaz, M. D., and Hakansson, D. Effect of activation force on knee extensor torques, 23:231
 Kramer, M. R., see Drory, Y.
 Kubitz, K. A., see Landers, D. M.
 Kyle, J. M., and Leaman, J. R. A young wrestler with antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease and JOCD, 23:1219
- L**
- LaBeau, R. F. Book review, 23:391
 Lafourte, M. A., and Hennig, E. M. Contribution of angular motion and gravity to tibial acceleration, 23:360
 Lagasse, P., see Saavedra, C.
 Lambert, C., see Costill, D. L.
 Lambert, M., see Noakes, T. D.
 Lampman, R. M. and Scheingart, D. E. Effects of exercise training on glucose control, lipid metabolism, and insulin sensitivity in hypertriglyceridemia and non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus, 23:703
 Lancia, A., see Maffulli, N.
 Landers, D. M., Petruzzello, S. J., Salazar, W., Crews, D. J., Kubitz, K. A., Gannon, T. L., and Han, M. The influence of electrocortical biofeedback on performance in pre-elite archers, 23:123
 Lang, L., see Noakes, T. D.
 Laporte, R. E., see Cauley, J. A.
 Laster, J. T., and Russell, J. A. Anabolic steroid-induced tendon pathology: a review of the literature, 23:1
 Lasko-McCarthy, P., and Davis, J. A. Protocol dependency of $\cdot VO_{2\max}$ during arm cycle ergometry in males with quadriplegia, 23:1097
 Laursen, C., see Jensen, R. C.
 Leaman, J. R., see Kyle, J. M.
 Leclercq, R., see Poortmans, J. R.
 Lee, H. Y., see Manfredi, T. G.
 Lee, J. W.
 see Nehls-Cannarella, S. L.
 see Nieman, D. C.
 Lee, M., see Myerson, M.
 Lee, W., see Pivarnik, J. M.
 Leggett, S. H., see Pollock, M. L.
 Lehman, S. L. Measurement of lactate production by tracer techniques, 23:935
 Lehtinen, J. L. Book review, 23:1321
 Lehto, M., see Hurme, T.
 Lemon, P. W. R., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.
 LeMura, L. M. Book review, 23:145

- Lentine, T., see Mahler, D. A.
 Lev, B., see Drory, Y.
 Limacher, M., see Pollock, M. L.
 Liu, N. Y., see Plowman, S. A.
 Lobe, M. M., see Thiriet, P.
 Lohman, T., see Going, S.
 Lohman, T. G.
 see Scott, C. B.
 see Thorland, W. G.
 Lokey, E. A., Tran, Z. V., Wells, C. L., Myers, B. C., and Tran, A. C. Effects of physical exercise on pregnancy outcomes: a meta-analytic review, 23:1234
 Lombardi, S., see Maffulli, N.
 Loprinzi, M., see Elliot, D. L.
 Lowery, R. B., see Messier, S. P.
 Lupien, P. J., see Tremblay, A.
- M**
- Macdougall, J. D., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.
 Macera, C. A., see Heath, G. W.
 Macintosh, B. R. Skeletal muscle staircase response with fatigue or dantrolene sodium, 23:56
 Mack, G. W., Thompson, C. A., Doerr, D. F., Nadel, E. R., and Convertino, V. A. Diminished baroreflex control of forearm vascular resistance following training, 23:1367
 Maffulli, N., see Pintore, E.
 Maffulli, N., Petricciuolo, F., and Pintore, E. Lateral meniscal cyst: arthroscopic management, 23:779
 Maffulli, N., Testa, V., Lancia, A., Capasso, G., and Lombardi, S. Indices of sustained aerobic power in young middle distance runners, 23:1090
 Magazanik, A., see Weinstein, Y.
 Magnusson, I., and Shulman, G. I. Pathways of hepatic glycogen synthesis in human, 23:939
 Maheux, J., see Tremblay, A.
 Mahler, D. A., Hunter, B., Lentine, T., and Ward, J. Locomotor-respiratory coupling develops in novice female rowers with training, 23:1362
 Mahler, D. A., Shuhart, C. R., Brew, E., and Stukel, T. A. Ventilatory responses and entrainment of breathing during rowing, 23:186
 Manfredi, T. G., Fielding, R. A., O'Reilly, K. P., Meredith, C. N., Lee, H. Y., and Evans, W. J. Plasma creatine kinase activity and exercise-induced muscle damage in older men, 23:1028
 Manning, J. M., Dooly-Manning, C. R., White, K., Kampa, I., Silas, S., Kesselhaut, M., and Ruoff, M. Effects of a resistive training program on lipoprotein-lipid levels in obese women, 23:1222
 Mansmann, K. A. Book review, 23:1403
 Marcinkin, E. J., Potts, J., Schlabach, G., Will, S., Dawson, P., and Hurley, B. F. Effects of strength training on lactate threshold and endurance performance, 23:739
 Markoff, P. A., see Nehls-Cannarella, S. L.
 Marks, B. L. Book review, 23:1215
 Marti, B., Knobloch, M., Riesen, W. F., and Howald, H. Fifteen-year changes in exercise, aerobic power, abdominal fat, and serum lipids in runners and controls, 23:115
 Martin, D. F., see Soffer, S. R.
- Martin, D. F. Book review, 23:1214
 Martin, G., see Duthiel, J. M.
 Martin, P. E., see Morgan, D. W.
 Martire, J. R. Book Review, 23:886
 Massey, B. H., see Bemben, M. G.
 Mathieu, R., see Duthiel, J. M.
 Matthews, W., see Mikesky, A. E.
 Maughan, R. J., see Noakes, T. D.
 May, M. T., see Myerson, M.
 Mazzeo, R. S. Catecholamines responses to acute and chronic exercise, 23:839
 McArdle, W. D., see Bostom, A. G.
 McCormack, W. P., Cureton, K. J., Bullock, T. A., and Weyand, P. G. Metabolic determinants of 1-mile run/walk performance in children, 23:611
 McDonald, C., and Dapena, J. Angular momentum in the men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles races, 23:1392
 McDonald, C., and Dapena, J. Linear kinematics of the men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles races, 23:1382
 McGill, S. M., see Cholewiak, J.
 McElvein, R., see Kamath, M. V.
 McMurray, R. G. Book review, 23:145
 Meijer, G. A. L., see Westerterp, K. R.
 Meredith, C. N., see Manfredi, T. G.
 Messier, S. P., see Weyrich, A. S.
 Messier, S. P., Davis, S. E., Curti, W. W., Lowery, R. B., and Pack, R. J. Etiologic factors associated with patellofemoral pain in runners, 23:1008
 Metzger, D. A., see De Souza, M. J.
 Meyer, F., see Moisan, J.
 Michael, R. H., see Soffer, S. R.
 Middendorf, W. F., see Warren, G. L.
 Mikesky, A. E., Giddings, C. J., Matthews, W., and Gonyea, W. J. Changes in muscle fiber size and composition in response to heavy-resistance exercise, 23:1042
 Miller, M. F., see Pivarnik, J. M.
 Miller, W. C. Diet composition, energy intake, and nutritional status in relation to obesity in men and women, 23:280
 Miller, W. C. Introduction: obesity: diet composition, energy expenditure, and treatment of the obese patient, 23:273
 Misner, J. E.
 see Bemben, M. G.
 see Gilbert, J. A.
 Mitchell, J. B. and Voss, K. W. The influence of volume on gastric emptying and fluid balance during prolonged exercise, 23:314
 Moffatt, R. J., see Wallace, M. B.
 Moisan, J., Meyer, F., and Gingras, S. Leisure physical activity and age at menarche, 23:1170
 Montain, S. J., see Coyle, E. F.
 Montelione, T., see Bostom, A. G.
 Montgomery, L. C., and Deuster, P. A. Acute antihistamine ingestion does not affect muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016
 Moore, R. L., Musch, T. I., Cheung, J. Y. Modulation of cardiac contractility by myosin light chain phosphorylation, 23:1163
 Moorjani, S., see Tremblay, A.
 Morales, R., see Auchincloss, J. H.
 Morgan, D. W., see Williams, T. J.
 Morgan, D. W., Martin, P. E., Krahnenbuhl, G. S., and Baldini, F. D. Variability in running economy and mechanics among trained male runners, 23:378

- M**
- Morgan, W. P., see O'Connor, P. J.
 Morris, A. F. Book Review, 23:887
 Morrissey, M. C., see Jensen, R. C.
 Morton, A. R., see Fry, R. W.
 Murray, D. C. Book review, 23:391
 Murray, R., Paul, G. L., Seifert, J. G., and Eddy, D. E. Responses to varying rates of carbohydrate ingestion during exercise, 23:713
 Musch, T. I., see Moore, R. L.
 Musch, T. I., and Zelis, R. Norepinephrine response to exercise of rats with a chronic myocardial infarction, 23:569
 Myburgh, K. H., see Noakes, T. D.
 Myers, B. C., see Lokey, E. A.
 Myerson, M., Gutin, B., Warren, M. P., May, M. T., Contento, I., Lee, M., Pi-Sunyer, F. X., Pierson, R. N., Jr., and Brooks-Gunn, J. Resting metabolic rate and energy balance in amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15
- N**
- Nadeau, A., see Tremblay, A.
 Nadel, E. R., see Mack, G. W.
 Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L., see Nieman, D. C.
 Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L., Nieman, D. C., Balk-Lamberton, A. J., Markoff, P. A., Chritton, D. B. W., Gusewitch, G., and Lee, J. W. The effects of moderate exercise training on immune response, 23:64
 Neufeld, H. A.
 see Friman, G.
 see Ilbäck, N.-G.
 Neuffer, P. D., see Houmard, J. A.
 Nguyen, T. T., see Ward, D. S.
 Nicolosi, R. J., see Stucchi, A. F.
 Nielsen, D. H., see Oppiliger, R. A.
 Nieman, D. C., see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.
 Nieman, D. C., Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L., Donohue, K. M., Chritton, D. B. W., Haddock, B. L., Stout, R. W., and Lee, J. W. The effects of acute moderate exercise on leukocyte and lymphocyte subpopulations, 23:578
 Noakes, T. D., Myburgh, K. H., Du Plessis, J., Lang, L., Lambert, M., Van Der Riet, C., and Schall, R. Metabolic rate, not percent dehydration, predicts rectal temperature in marathon runners, 23:443
 Noakes, T. D., Rehrer, N. J., and Maughan, R. J. The importance of volume in regulating gastric emptying, 23:307
 Noakes, T. D. Reply to letter, 23:884
 Norman, R. W., see Cholewicki, J.
 Norris, J. M., see Burgess, M. L.
 Nunneley, S. A., see Squires, W. G.
- O**
- O'Connor, P. J., Morgan, W. P., and Raglin, J. S. Psychobiologic effects of 3 d of increased training in female and male swimmers, 23:1055
 O'Drobinak, D. M., see Stainsby, W. N.
 O'Keefe, K. A., see Keith, R. E.
 Olson, M. S., Williford, H. N., Blessing, D. L., and Greathouse, R. The cardiovascular and metabolic effects of bench stepping exercise in females, 23:1311
 Oppiliger, R. A., see Thorland, W. G.
 Oppiliger, R. A., Nielsen, D. H., and Vance, C. G. Wrestlers' minimal weight: anthropometry, bioimpedance, and hydrostatic weighing compared, 23:247
 O'Reilly, K. P., see Manfredi, T. G.
 Oscai, L. B., see Scotellaro, P. A.
 Oziomek, R. S., Perrin, D. H., Herold, D. A., and Denegar, C. R. Effect of phonophoresis on serum salicylate levels, 23:397
- P
- Pack, R. J., see Messier, S. P.
 Padilla, J. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:1213
 Pagliassotti, M. J., see Wasserman, D. H.
 Pai, Y.-C., and Rogers, M. W. Segmental contributions to total body momentum in sit-to-stand, 23:225
 Palmer, S. S. Book review, 23:1214
 Pascoe, D., see Costill, D. L.
 Pascoe, D. D.
 see Robergs, R. A.
 see Zachwieja, J. J.
 Pate, R. R., see Heath, G. W.
 Patterson, J., see Kokkinos, P. F.
 Paul, G. L., see Murray, R.
 Paulos, L. E., see Johnston, J. M.
 Pedersen, B. K., see Richter, E. A.
 Pein, R. L., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.
 Peppi, D., see Auchincloss, J. H.
 Perkins, K. A., Sexton, J. E., Solberg-Kassel, R. D., and Epstein, L. H. Effects of nicotine on perceived exertion during low-intensity activity, 23:1283
 Perrin, D. H., see Oziomek, R. S.
 Perrin, D. H. Response to letter, 23:1213
 Peterson, H. A., see Ruggles, D. L.
 Peterson, M. D., see Peterson, S. E.
 Peterson, S. E., Peterson, M. D., Raymond, G., Gilligan, C., Checovich, M. M., and Smith, E. L. Muscular strength and bone density with weight training in middle-aged women, 23:499
 Petrek, G. W., see Coyle, E. F.
 Petruccioli, F., see Maffulli, N.
 Petruzzello, S. J., see Landers, D. M.
 Phillips, M. I., see Cononie, C. C.
 Pierce, E., see Hetzler, R. K.
 Pierce, E. F., see Seip, R. L.
 Pierson, R. N., Jr., see Myerson, M.
 Pintore, E., see Maffulli, N.
 Pintore, E., and Maffulli, N. Osteochondritis dissecans of the lateral humeral condyle in a table tennis player, 23:889
 Pi-Sunyer, F. X., see Myerson, M.
 Pitetti, K. H., and Campbell, K. D. Mentally retarded individuals—a population at risk?, 23:586
 Pitetti, K. H., and Tan, D. M. Effects of a minimally supervised exercise program for mentally retarded adults, 23:594
 Pitetti, K. H. Book review, 23:145
 Pitetti, K. H. Response to letter, 23:1318
 Pivarnik, J. M., Lee, W., and Miller, M. F. Physiological and perceptual responses to cycle and treadmill exercise during pregnancy, 23:470
 Plowman, S. A., Liu, N. Y., and Wells, C. L. Body composition and sexual maturation in premenarcheal athletes and nonathletes, 23:23
 Plowman, S. A. Response to letter, 23:986
 Pollock, M. L., see Cononie, C. C.
 Pollock, M. L., Carroll, J. F., Graves, J. E., Leggett, S. H., Braith, R. W., Limacher, M., and Hagberg, J. M. Injuries and adherence to walk/jog and resistance training programs in the elderly, 23:1194
 Poortmans, J. R., Engels, M.-F., Sellier, M., and Leclercq, R. Urine protein excretion and swimming events, 23:831
 Potts, J., see Marcink, E. J.
 Pouliot, M. C., see Tremblay, A.
 Puloe, E. M., see Ebbeling, C. B.
 Putnam, C. A. A segment interaction analysis of proximal-to-distal sequential segment motion patterns, 23:130
- Q**
- Quinney, H. A., see Haennel, R. G.
- R**
- Raben, A., see Richter, E. A.
 Raglin, J. S., see O'Connor, P. J.
 Rahkila, P., see Suominen, H.
 Rasmussen, J., Hanel, B., Diamant, B., and Secher, N. H. Muscle mass effect on arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, 23:1349
 Ravelli, A. C. J., see Voorrips, L. E.
 Raven, P. B.
 see Squires, W. G.
 Editorial, 23:777
 Raven, P. B. Editorial, 23:1217
 Raver, K. K., see Delistraty, D. A.
 Ray, C. A.
 see Collins, M. A.
 see Warren, G. L.
 Raymond, G., see Peterson, S. E.
 Reece, C., see Kokkinos, P. F.
 Rehrer, N. J.
 see Beckers, E. J.
 see Noakes, T. D.
 Richter, E. A., Kiens, B., Raben, A., Tvede, N., and Pedersen, B. K. Immune parameters in male athletes after a lacto-ovo vegetarian diet and a mixed Western diet, 23:517
 Riesen, W. F., see Marti, B.
 Rippe, J. M., see Ebbeling, C. B.
 Robbins, S. E., and Gouw, G. J. Athletic footwear: unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217
 Robergs, R. A.
 see Costill, D. L.
 see Zachwieja, J. J.
 Robergs, R. A., Pascoe, D. D., Costill, D. L., Fink, W. J., Chwaibinska-Moneta, J., Davis, J. A., and Hickner, R. Effects of warm-up on muscle glycogenolysis during intense exercise, 23:37
 Roberts, W. O., and Elliot, D. L. Malnutrition in a compulsive runner: a case conference, 23:513
 Robertson, D. W. Book review, 23:1116
 Robertson, R. J., see Burgess, M. L.
 Robinson, D. M., Robinson, S. M., Hume, P. A., and Hopkins, W. G. Training intensity of elite male distance runners, 23:1078
 Robinson, S. M., see Robinson, D. M.
 Roby, F. B., see Scott, C. B.
 Rogers, M. W., see Pai, Y.-C.
 Roskamm, H., see Droste, C.
 Roth, D. A. The sarcolemmal lactate transporter: transmembrane determinants of lactate flux, 23:925
 Rotstein, A., see Sagiv, M.
 Rotto, D. K., see Squires, W. G.

- Rotto, D. M.**, see Squires, W. G.
Rozendaal, R. H., see Veeger, H. E. J.
Ruggles, D. L., Peterson, H. A., and Scott, S. G. Radial growth plate injury in a female gymnast, 23:393
Ruhmann, B. S., see Weyrich, A. S.
Ruoff, M., see Manning, J. M.
Russell, J. A., see Laster, J. T.
Ryschon, T. W., and Stray-Gundersen, J. The effect of body position on the energy cost of cycling, 23:949

S

- Saavedra, C., Lagassé, P., Bouchard, C., and Simoneau, J.-A.** Maximal anaerobic performance of the knee extensor muscles during growth, 23:1083
Sagiv, M., Rotstein, A., Ben-Sira, D., Grodinovskiy, A., Fisher, N., and Kaufmann, D. Physiological responses to wrist weights during endurance cycling in normal subjects, 23:748
Salazar, W., see Landers, D. M.
Sandler, R. B., Burdett, R., Zaleskiewicz, M., Sprows-Repcheck, C., and Harwell, M. Muscle strength as an indicator of the habitual level of physical activity, 23:1375
Saradeth, T., see Ernst, E.
Saris, W. H. M.
 see Beckers, E. J.
 see Westerterp, K. R.
Satinoff, E., Kent, S., and Hurd, M. Elevated body temperature in female rats after exercise, 23:1250
Schaefer, E. J., see Farber, H. W.
Schall, R., see Noakes, T. D.
Schlabach, G., see Marcinik, E. J.
Schreck, M., see Drost, C.
Scheingart, D. E., see Lampman, R. M.
Schwane, J. A., see Jackson, B. A.
Schwarz, H., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.
Schwenk, T. L. Book review, 23:1215
Scotellar, P. A., Ji, L. L., Gorski, J., and Ocasio, L. B. Body fat accretion: a rat model, 23:275
Scott, C. B., Roby, F. B., Lohman, T. G., and Bunt, J. C. The maximally accumulated oxygen deficit as an indicator of anaerobic capacity, 23:618
Scott, S. G., see Ruggles, D. L.
Secher, N. H., see Rasmussen, J.
Seger, J. Y., see Westing, S. H.
Seidman, D. S., Ashkenazi, I., Arnon, R., Shapiro, Y., and Epstein, Y. The effects of glucose polymer beverage ingestion during prolonged outdoor exercise in the heat, 23:458
Seifert, J. G., see Murray, R.
Seip, R. L., see Hetzler, R. K.
Seip, R. L., Snead, D., Pierce, E. F., Stein, P., and Weltman, A. Perceptual responses and blood lactate concentration: effect of training state, 23:80
Sellier, M., see Poortmans, J. R.
Senor, B. B., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.
Sexton, J. E., see Perkins, K. A.
Shambaugh, J. P., Klein, A., and Herbert, J. H. Structural measures as predictors of injury in basketball players, 23:522
Shapiro, Y., see Seidman, D. S.
Shireman, R. B. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:641
Shuhart, C. R., see Mahler, D. A.
Shulman, G. I., see Magnusson, I.

- Shulman, R.**, see Kokkinos, P. F.
Silas, S., see Manning, J. M.
Silverstein, I. Book review, 23:146
Simoneau, J.-A., see Saavedra, C.
Sjödin, B., see Bergh, U.

- Skinner, J. S.**
 see Dionne, F. T.
 see Gardner, A. W.
Slaughter, M. H., see Gilbert, J. A.
Smith, E. L.

- see Cress, M. E.
 see Peterson, S. E.

- Smith, E. O.**, see Hergenreder, A. C.

- Smith, L. K.**, see Gardner, A. W.

- Smith, L. K.** Exercise training in patients with impaired left ventricular function, 23:654

- Smith, L. L.** Acute inflammation: the underlying mechanism in delayed onset muscle soreness?, 23:542

- Smith, M. L.**, see Squires, W. G.

- Smith, S. C.**, see Stucchi, A. F.

- Smotok, M. A.**, see Kokkinos, P. F.

- Snead, D.**
 see Hetzler, R. K.

- see Seip, R. L.

- Soeters, P. B.**, see Westerterp, K. R.

- Soffer, S. R., Martin, D. F., Stanish, W. D., and Michael, R. H.** Chronic compartment syndrome caused by aberrant fascia in an aerobic walker, 23:304

- Solari, R. J.** Regulation of Ca^{2+} -signaling in cardiac myofibrils, 23:1145

- Solberg-Kassel, R. D.**, see Perkins, K. A.

- Sothmann, M. S., Hart, B. A., and Horn, T. S.** Plasma catecholamine response to acute psychological stress in humans: relation to aerobic fitness and exercise training, 23:860

- Sothmann, M. S.** Catecholamines, behavioral stress, and exercise—introduction to the symposium, 23:836

- Springer, C., Barstow, T. J., Wasserman, K., and Cooper, D. M.** Oxygen uptake and heart rate responses during hypoxic exercise in children and adults, 23:71

- Sprows-Repcheck, C.**, see Sandler, R. B.
Squires, R. W. B. Exercise training after cardiac transplantation, 23:586

- Squires, W. G., Smith, M. L., Brandon, T. A., Zinkgraf, S. A., Rotto, D. K., Rotto, D. M., Nunneley, S. A., and Raven, P. B.** Hemodynamic responses to 6 degree head-down rest in dogs: effect of aerobic conditioning, 23:1020

- Stacoff, A., Kälin, X., and Stüssi, E.** The effects of shoes on the torsion and rearfoot motion in running, 23:482

- Stainsby, W. N., Brechue, W. F., and O'Drobinak, D. M.** Regulation of muscle lactate production, 23:907

- Stanish, W. D.**, see Soffer, S. R.
Stanley, W. C. Myocardial lactate metabolism during exercise, 23:920

- Starcher, B. C.**, see Jackson, B. A.
Steffen, P. D. Book reviews, 23:988

- Stein, P.**, see Seip, R. L.
Stein, R. A., see Boston, A. G.

- Steinle, B.** Book review, 23:392

- Sterling, J. C., Calvo, R. D., and Holden, S. C.** An unusual stress fracture in a multiple sport athlete, 23:298

- Stewart, P. A.**, see Weinstein, Y.
Stoneman, J. V., see Berry, M. J.

- Stout, R. W.**, see Nieman, D. C.

- Stray-Gundersen, J.**, see Ryschon, T. W.
Stray-Gundersen, J., Denke, M. A., and Grundy, S. M. Influence of lifetime cross-country skiing on plasma lipids and lipoproteins, 23:695

- Stribling, J.**, see Devita, P.

- Stucchi, A. F., Terpstra, A. H. M., Foxall, T. L., Nicolosi, R. J., and Smith, S. C.** The effect of exercise on plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism in miniature swine, 23:552

- Stukel, T. A.**, see Mahler, D. A.

- Stüssi, E.**, see Stacoff, A.

- Summers, C.**, see Cononie, C. C.

- Suominen, H., and Rahkila, P.** Bone mineral density of the calcaneus in 70- to 81-yr-old male athletes and a population sample, 23:1227

- Superko, H. R.** Exercise training, serum lipids, and lipoprotein particles: is there a change threshold?, 23:677

- Svedenhag, J.**, see Bergh, U.

- Sylén, C., Borg, G., Holmgren, A., and Åstrom, H.** Psychophysical power functions of exercise limiting symptoms in coronary heart disease, 23:1050

T

- Tan, D. M.**, see Pitetti, K. H.

- Tarnopolsky, M. A., Atkinson, S. A., MacDougall, J. D., Senor, B. B., Lemon, P. W. R., and Schwarcz, H.** Whole body leucine metabolism during and after resistance exercise in fed humans, 23:326

- Tcheng, T.-K.**, see Thorland, W. G.

- Telford, R. D., and Cunningham, R. B.** Sex, sport, and body-size dependency of hematology in highly trained athletes, 23:788

- ten Hoor, F.**

- see Beckers, E. J.
 see Westerterp, K. R.

- Terpstra, A. H. M.**, see Stucchi, A. F.

- Terrell, R.** Book review, 23:1116

- Testa, V.**, see Maffulli, N.

- Thibault, M.-C.**, see Dionne, F. T.

- Thiriet, P., Lobe, M. M., Gweha, I., and Gozal, D.** Prevalence of the sickle cell trait in an athletic West African population, 23:389

- Thomas, D. P.**, see Cress, M. E.

- Thomas, R.**

- see Barr, S. I.
 see Costill, D. L.

- Thompson, C. A.**, see Mack, G. W.

- Thorland, W. G., Tipton, C. M., Lohman, T. G., Bowers, R. W., Housh, T. J., Johnson, G. O., Kelly, J. M., Oppiger, R. A., and Tcheng, T.-K.** Midwest wrestling study: prediction of minimal weight for high school wrestlers, 23:1102

- Thorstensson, A.**, see Westing, S. H.

- Tibbles, G. F., and Hamman, B. N.**

- Regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

- Tieman, J. G.**, see Dishman, R. K.

- Tipton, C. M.**, see Thorland, W. G.

- Toner, M. M.**, see Boston, A. G.

- Town, G. P., and Bradley, S. S.** Maximal metabolic responses of deep and shallow water running in trained runners, 23:238

- Tran, A. C.**, see Lokey, E. A.

- Tran, Z. V.**, see Lokey, E. A.

- Tremblay, A., Després, J.-P., Maheux, J.**

Pouliot, M. C., Nadeau, A., Moorjani, S., Lupien, P. J., and Bouchard, C. Normalization of the metabolic profile in obese women by exercise and a low fat diet, 23:1326
Tsuji, S. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:882
Turcotte, L., see Dionne, F. T.
Tvede, N., see Richter, E. A.

V

Vallon, J. J., see Duthiel, J. M.
Vance, C. G., see Oppiger, R. A.
Van Der Riet, C., see Noakes, T. D.
van der Woude, L. H. V., see Veeger, H. E. J.
Van Der Woude, L. H. V., see Veeger, H. E. J.
van Ingen Schenau, G. J., see Vos, E. J.
Van Staveren, W. A., see Voorrips, L. E.
Vaz, M. D., see Kramer, J. F.
Veeger, H. E. J., Van Der Woude, L. H. V., and Rozendaal, R. H. Within-cycle characteristics of the wheelchair push in sprinting on a wheelchair ergometer, 23:264
Veeger, H. E. J., Yahmed, M. H., van der Woude, L. H. V., and Charpentier, P. Peak oxygen uptake and maximal power output of Olympic wheelchair-dependent athletes, 23:1201
Videman, R., see Duthiel, J. M.
von Duvillard, S. P. Book review, 23:392
Voorrips, L. E., Ravelli, A. C. J., Dongelmans, P. C. A., Deurenberg, P., and Van Staveren, W. A. A physical activity questionnaire for the elderly, 23:974
Vos, E. J., Harlaar, J., and van Ingen Schenau, G. J. Electromechanical delay during knee extensor contractions, 23:1187
Voss, K. W., see Mitchell, J. B.

W

Wade, C. E., see Dressendorfer, R. H.
Walberg, J. L., and Johnston, C. S. Menstrual function and eating behavior in female recreational weight lifters and competitive body builders, 23:30
Wallace, M. B., Moffatt, R. J., Haymes, E. M., and Green, N. R. Acute effects of resistance exercise on parameters of lipoprotein metabolism, 23:199

Ward, A., see Ebbeling, C. B.
Ward, D. S. and Nguyen, T. T. Ventilatory response to sustained hypoxia during exercise, 23:719
Ward, J., see Mahler, D. A.
Warhaftig, N. E., see Cauley, J. A.
Warren, B., see Jensen, R. C.
Warren, G. L., Cureton, K. J., Middendorf, W. F., Ray, C. A., and Warren, J. A. Red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time during exercise in athletes, 23:1353
Warren, J. A., see Warren, G. L.
Warren, M. P., see Myerson, M.
Wasserman, D. H., Connolly, C. C., and Pagliassotti, M. J. Regulation of hepatic lactate balance during exercise, 23:912
Wasserman, K.
 see Springer, C.
 see Zhang, Y.-Y.
Waterman-Storer, C. M. The cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle: is it affected by exercise? A brief review, 23:1240
Weinstein, S. M., and Cantu, R. C. Cerebral stroke in a semi-pro football player: a case report, 23:1119
Weinstein, Y., Magazanik, A., Grodinovskiy, A., Inbar, O., Dilin, R. A., and Stewart, P. A. Reexamination of Stewart's quantitative analysis of acid-base status, 23:1270
Weir, W. G. Intracellular calcium during excitation-contraction coupling in mammalian ventricle, 23:1149
Weismann, I. M., and Zeballos, R. J. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:884
Wells, C. L.
 see Bosch, P. R.
 see Lokey, E. A.
 see Plowman, S. A.
Weltman, A.
 see Hetzler, R. K.
 see Seip, R. L.
Westerterp, K. R., Meijer, G. A. L., Saris, W. H. M., Soeters, P. B., Winants, Y., Ten Hoor, F. Physical activity and sleeping metabolic rate, 23:166
Westing, S. H., Seger, J. Y., and Thorstenson, A. Isoacceleration: a new concept of resistive exercise, 23:631
Weyand, P. G.
see Conley, D. S.
 see McCormack, W. P.
Weyrich, A. S., see Berry, M. J.
Weyrich, A. S., Messier, S. P., Ruhmann, B. S., and Berry, M. J. Response to letter, 23:987
Whitcomb, W., see Calles-Escandón, J.
White, K., see Manning, J. M.
Widrick, J., see Ebbeling, C. B.
Will, S.
 see Kokkinos, P. F.
 see Marcinik, E. J.
Williams, T. J., Krahenbuhl, G. S., and Morgan, D. W. Mood state and running economy in moderately trained male runners, 23:727
Williams, T. J., Krahenbuhl, G. S., and Morgan, D. W. Daily variation in running economy of moderately trained male runners, 23:944
Williford, H. N., see Olson, M. S.
Wilson, G. D., see Keith, R. E.
Wilson, G. J., Elliott, B. C., and Wood, G. A. The effect on performance of imposing a delay during a stretch-shorten cycle movement, 23:364
Wilson, W. L. Book review, 23:642
Winants, Y., see Westerterp, K. R.
Wong, W. W., see Hergenroeder, A. C.
Wood, S. C., Doyle, M. P., and Appenzeller, O. Effects of endurance training and long distance running on blood viscosity, 23:1265

Y

Yahmed, M. H., see Veeger, H. E. J.
Young, A. Book reviews, 23:988

Z

Zachwieja, J. J., Costill, D. L., Pascoe, D. D., Robergs, R. A., and Fink, W. J. Influence of muscle glycogen depletion on the rate of resynthesis, 23:44
Zaleskiewicz, M., see Sandler, R. B.
Zeballos, R. J., see Weismann, I. M.
Zelis, R., see Musch, T. I.
Zhang, Y.-Y., Johnson, M. C., II, Chow, N., and Wasserman, K. Effect of exercise testing protocol on parameters of aerobic function, 23:625
Zinkgraf, S. A., see Squires, W. G.

KEY WORD LISTING

A

- ACCELERATION**, isoacceleration, resistive exercise, 23:631
ACHILLES TENDON, repair of injuries, ultrasound therapy, rats, 23:171
ACID-BASE STATUS, reexamination, Stewart's quantitative analysis, 23:1270
ACTIN, regulation of Ca^{2+} -signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145
ADIPOSITY
 body fat accretion, rat model, 23:275
 diet composition and energy intake, nutritional status, obesity in men and women, 23:280
 obesity and diet composition, energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273
ADOLESCENCE
 age of menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170
 body composition in ballet dancers, total body electrical conductivity, 23:528
 high school wrestlers, prediction of minimal weight, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102
 total body water and fat-free mass, isotope dilution and TOBEC, 23:538
 young middle distance runners, indices, sustained aerobic power, 23:1090
AEROBIC ACTIVITY
 bench, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, females, 23:1311
 conditioning, hemodynamic responses, 6 degree head-down rest, 23:1020
 demand, running economy and mechanics, trained male runners, 23:378
 fitness, cognitive performance and aging, 23:868
 function, parameters, exercise testing protocol, 23:625
 lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, 23:825
 mitochondrial DNA sequence polymorphism, response to endurance training, 23:177
 recreational athletes, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128
 walker, chronic compartment syndrome, aberrant fascia, 23:304
AEROBIC POWER
 body mass and oxygen uptake, relationship, running in humans, 23:205
 lipids in former runners, 23:115
 peak
 lipid and lipoprotein profiles, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409
 12-min swim, field test in young men, 23:766
 single-stage submaximal treadmill walking test, development of, 23:966
 sustained, indices, young middle distance runners, 23:1090
AGING

- elderly, lactate threshold, exercise training, 23:562
 isometric muscle force production, 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302
 menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170
 physical activity questionnaire, 23:974
 physical fitness, cognitive performance, 23:868
 septuagenarian women, muscle morphology, thigh strength, 23:752
 70- to 79-yr-old men and women, exercise training, blood pressure, 23:505
 70- to 80-yr-old male athletes, bone mineral density, calcaneus, 23:1227
AMENORRHEA
 athletes and anorexic patients, reproductive dysfunction, 23:959
 malnutrition in a compulsive runner, 23:513
 oligomenorrheic athlete, nontraumatic femur fracture, 23:1323
AMINO ACID, whole body leucine metabolism, resistance exercise, fed humans, 23:326
ANAOEROBIC ACTIVITY
 maximal performance, knee extensor muscles during growth, 23:1083
 threshold, training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078
ANAPHYLAXIS, exercise-induced, 30-yr-old female, 23:991
ANEMIA, suspected iron deficiency, management of, cost-effectiveness model, 23:1332
ANGIOEDEMA, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991
ANKLE, lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602
ANKLE-TO-BRACHIAL PRESSURE INDEX, progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, evaluation, claudication, 23:402
ANOREXIA NERVOSA
 amenorrheic athletes and, reproductive dysfunction, 23:995
 malnutrition in a compulsive runner, 23:513, 23:1319
 total body water and fat-free mass, ballet dancers, 23:538
ANTHROPOMETRY
 age of menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170
 metabolic rate, prediction of rectal temperature, marathon runners, 23:443
 wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247
 accuracy of coaches' estimates, 23:254
 prediction, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102
ANTIHISTAMINE, acute ingestion, muscle strength, endurance, 23:1016
APOLIPOPROTEINS
 lipid and lipoprotein profiles, peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409
 lipids in former runners, 23:115

- ARCHERY**, pre-elite archers, influence, electrocortical biofeedback, 23:123

- ARM**
 cycle ergometry, protocol dependency of $\dot{V}\text{O}_{\text{max}}$, males with quadriplegia, 23:1097
 legs and, transfer effects, endurance training, 23:1035

- ARTERY**
 cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119

- desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

- ARTHROSCOPY**, management of lateral meniscal cyst, 23:779

- ATHLETES**
 highly trained, sex/sport/body size, hematology, 23:788

- high school wrestlers, prediction of minimal weight, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102

- male, immune parameters, lacto-ovo vegetarian diet and mixed Western diet, 23:517

- maximally accumulated oxygen deficit, indicator, anaerobic capacity, 23:618

- men's 110-m and 100-m hurdles race, angular momentum, 23:1392

- men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race, linear kinematics, 23:1382
 multiple sport, stress fracture, 23:298
 oligomenorrheic, nontraumatic femur fracture, 23:1323
 recreational, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128
 red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, during exercise, 23:1353

- 7- to 15-year olds, body fat, 23:986
 70- to 80-yr-old males, bone mineral density, calcaneus, 23:1227

- trained female cyclists, diet, exercise and mood state, 23:212
 West African population, prevalence, sickle cell trait, 23:389

- wheelchair-dependent, peak oxygen uptake, maximal power output, 23:1201
 wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247

- AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM**, steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428

B

- BALANCE**, segmental contributions to total body momentum, sit-to-stand, 23:225

- BALLET**
 body composition in dancers, total body electrical conductivity, 23:528
 total body water and fat-free mass, isotope dilution, TOBEC, 23:534
BARORECEPTORS, steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428
BAROREFLEX, diminished control, forearm resistance following training, 23:1367
BASEBALL
 bat composition, 23:987

- multiple sport athlete, stress fracture,** 23:298
- BASKETBALL, predictors of injury to players, structural measures,** 23:522
- BEHAVIOR**
- correlates of sympathoadrenal reactivity, toughness model, 23:846
 - stress and exercise, catecholamines, symposium, 23:836
 - BENCH PRESS, effect of delays,** 23:364
 - BETA-BLOCKERS, exercise physiology, exercise training,** 23:668
- BEVERAGE**
- coffee and sport, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980
 - glucose polymer, prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, 23:458
- BICARBONATE**
- arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349
 - whole body leucine metabolism, resistance exercise, fed humans, 23:326
- BICYCLING, see also CYCLING**
- elite endurance cycling performance, physiological and biochemical factors, 23:93
 - energy cost, effect of body position, 23:949
 - inheritance of acute cardiac changes, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254
- BIOFEEDBACK**
- EMG, progressive resistive exercises, patellar location changes, 23:1122
 - influence of electrocortical biofeedback, pre-elite archers, 23:123
- BIOIMPEDANCE, wrestlers' minimal weight,** 23:247
- BIOMECHANICS**
- angular momentum, men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race, 23:1392
 - effect of delays in the bench press, 23:364
 - linear kinematics, men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race, 23:1382
 - lumbar spine loads, lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179
 - segment interaction analysis, 23:130
 - structural measures, predictors of injury, basketball players, 23:522
- BIPHYSICS, prediction of minimal energy costs, human walking,** 23:491
- BLADDER CANCER, hematuria, young recreational runner,** 23:892
- BLINDNESS, journal sensitivity and accuracy,** 23:1217
- BLOOD**
- lactate concentration, perceptual responses, training state, 23:80
 - viscosity, endurance training, long distance running, 23:1265
 - volume
 - adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338
 - diminished baroreflex control, forearm vascular resistance, 23:1367
- BLOOD PRESSURE**
- effects of nicotine, perceived exertion, low-intensity activity, 23:1283
 - exercise training
 - 70- to 79-yr-old men and women, 23:505
 - response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
 - physical activity and body composition, multimethod approach, 23:759
- BODY, configuration and joint moment analysis, standing long jump, 6-yr-old children and adult males,** 23:1068
- BODY BUILDERS, competitive, menstrual function, eating behavior,** 23:30
- BODY COMPOSITION**
- ballet dancers
 - total body electrical conductivity, 23:528
 - total body water and fat-free mass, 23:538
 - immersion effect on residual lung volume, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384
 - increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795
 - isometric muscle force production, function of age, 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302
 - lipids in former runners, 23:115
 - maximal anaerobic performance, knee extensor muscles during growth, 23:1083
 - physical activity and blood pressure, multimethod approach, 23:759
 - plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695
 - prediction of minimal weight, high school wrestlers, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102
 - sexual maturation and, premenarcheal athletes and nonathletes, 23:23
 - wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247
 - BODY FAT, bone mineral density measurements,** 7- to 15-year old athletes, 23:986
 - BODY MASS, oxygen uptake and, relationship during running, humans,** 23:205
 - BODY POSITION, energy cost of cycling,** 23:949
 - BODY SIZE, sex and sport, hematology, highly trained athletes,** 23:788
- BONE**
- density and muscular strength, weight training, middle-aged women, 23:499
 - mineral content, weight training, 23:882
 - mineral density, calcaneus, 70- to 80-yr-old male athletes, 23:1227
 - nontraumatic femur fracture, oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323
 - radial growth plate injury, female gymnast, 23:393
 - stress fracture, multiple sport athlete, 23:298
- BRACES, prophylactic lateral knee,** 23:783
- BRAIN, cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player,** 23:1119
- C**
- CAFFEINE**
- cold water and, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
 - sport and, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980
- CALCANEUS, bone mineral density, 70- to 80-yr-old male athletes,** 23:1227
- CALCIUM**
- fatigue or dantrolene sodium, skeletal muscle staircase response, 23:56
 - intracellular, excitation-contraction coupling, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149
 - modulation of cardiac contractility, myosin light chain phosphorylation, 23:1163
 - regulation
 - cardiac muscle, 23:1157
 - myocardial contractility, 23:1140
- signaling, cardiac myofilaments,** 23:1145
- CANOEING, elite flatwater kayakers, physiological and kinanthropometric attributes,** 23:1297
- CAPILLARY, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes,** 23:1353
- CARBOHYDRATE**
- metabolism
 - myocardial lactate metabolism during exercise, 23:920
 - performance capacity, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:422
 - swimming exercise, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:415
 - oxidation during exercise, ratings of perceived exertion, blood glucose, 23:353
 - varying rates of ingestion, exercise, 23:713
- CARBOHYDRATE SOLUTIONS**
- gastric emptying and fluid balance, volume, prolonged exercise, 23:314
 - importance of volume, regulation, gastric emptying, 23:307
- CARBON DIOXIDE, equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, progressive exercise,** 23:1111
- CARCINOMA, TRANSITIONAL CELL, hematuria, young recreational runner,** 23:892
- CARDIAC OUTPUT**
- equilibrium rebreathing, progressive exercise, 23:1111
 - stress reactivity, hemodynamic adjustments, 23:873
- CARDIOPULMONARY FUNCTION**
- endurance cycling in normal subjects, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748
 - sleep deprivation, rest and exercise, 23:193
- CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM, Olympic wheelchair-dependent athletes, peak oxygen uptake, maximal power output,** 23:1201
- CATECHOLAMINES**
- behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846
 - behavioral stress and exercise, symposium, 23:836
 - chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569
 - exercise training and response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
 - hepatic lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912
 - plasma, acute psychological stress, aerobic fitness, 23:860
 - responses to acute and chronic exercise, 23:839
 - sleep deprivation, cardiorespiratory functions, rest and exercise, 23:193
 - steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428
- CHILDREN, 1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants,** 23:611
- CHOLESTEROL**
- endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959
 - Friedewald equation, 23:641

increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795
 lipoprotein metabolism, acute effects, resistance exercise, 23:199
 plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism, effect of exercise, miniature swine, 23:552
 plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695
 risk of coronary heart disease in men, strength training, lipoprotein-lipid profiles, 23:1134
CHONDROMALACIA, EMG biofeedback or progressive resistive exercises, patellar location changes, 23:1122
CHOREOGRAPHY, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, bench stepping exercise, females, 23:1311
CHRONIC COMPARTMENT SYNDROME, aberrant fascia in an aerobic walker, 23:304
CINEMATOGRAPHY, lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602
CIRCULATION, relationship of heart rate to oxygen uptake, weight lifting exercise, 23:636
CLAUDICATION, progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, 23:402
CLEFT LIP, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217
COGNITION, physical fitness and aging, 23:868
COLDS, incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, exercise, 23:152
COLLAGEN, repair of Achilles tendon injuries, ultrasound therapy, rats, 23:171
CONNECTIVE TISSUE
 anabolic steroid-induced tendon pathology, literature review, 23:1
 changes in muscle fiber size and composition, response to heavy-resistant exercise, 23:1042
 healing of skeletal muscle injury, ultrastructural and immunohistochemical study, 23:801
CONTROL OF BREATHING, ventilatory response, sustained hypoxia, exercise, 23:719
CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE
 exercise training, exercise physiology, beta-blockers, 23:668
 lipid and lipoprotein profiles
 peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409
 resistive training program, obese women, 23:1222
 physiologic adaptations
 hyperreactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476
 prolonged high-intensity exercise training, 23:661
 psychophysical power functions, exercise limiting symptoms, 23:1050
 risk of, strength training, lipoprotein-lipid profiles, 23:1134
CORTISOL
 behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846
 physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476
 plasma levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954
 psychobiological effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

CREATINE KINASE, adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371

CREATININE, caffeine and sport, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980

CROMOLYN SODIUM, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

CROSS-CORRELATION TECHNIQUE, electromechanical delay, knee extensor contractions, 23:1187

CYCLE ERGOMETRY, arm, protocol dependency of $\dot{V}O_{max}$, males with quadriplegia, 23:1097

CYLING, see also **BICYCLING**

diet, exercise, and mood state, 23:212
 endurance, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748

energy cost of, effect of body position, 23:949

gastric emptying, 23:320

moment-length relations, rectus femoris muscles, 23:1289

pedaling speed, power-duration relationship, high-intensity exercise, 23:242

pre-exercise feeding, attenuation, post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818

CYST, lateral meniscal, arthroscopic management, 23:779

CYTOSKELETON, skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

D

DANCE

ballet

body composition, total body electrical conductivity, 23:528

total body water and fat-free mass, isotope dilution and TOBEC, 23:534

DANTROLENE SODIUM, fatigue or, skeletal muscle staircase response, 23:56

DEADLIFT, lumbar spine loads, lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179

DEAFNESS, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

DEHYDRATION

prediction of rectal temperature, metabolic rate, marathon runners, 23:443

prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458

DENSITOMETRY, immersion effect on residual lung volume, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384

DIABETES MELLITUS, non-insulin dependent, glucose control, lipid metabolism, 23:703

DIET

body fat accretion, rat model, 23:275
 composition

energy intake, obesity in men and women, 23:280

obesity and energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273

exercise and mood state, trained female cyclists, 23:212

lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western, immune parameters, male athletes, 23:517
 menstrual function and eating behavior, recreational weight lifters, competitive body builders, 23:30

DIPHENHYDRAMINE, acute antihistamine ingestion, muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016

DISABILITY, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

DNA, sequence polymorphism,

mitochondria, response to endurance training, 23:177

DRAFTING, metabolic responses, front crawl swimming, 23:744

DRINKING, elevated body temperature, female rats, 23:1250

DYNAMOMETRY, isoacceleration, resistive exercise, 23:631

E

EATING DISORDERS, factors common to successful therapy for obesity, 23:292

ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY

coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661

inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, twins, 23:1254

ELBOW, lateral humeral condyle, osteochondritis dissecans, table tennis player, 23:889

ELDERLY

lactate threshold, exercise training, 23:562

physical activity questionnaire, 23:974
 walk/jog and resistance training programs, injuries, adherence, 23:1194

ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY, body composition in ballet dancers, 23:528

ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHY, influence of electrocortical biofeedback, pre-elite archers, 23:123

ELECTROLYTES, blood volume, adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338

ELECTROMECHANICAL DELAY, during knee extensor contractions, 23:1187

ELECTROMYOGRAPHY, wheelchair sprinting, within-cycle analysis, 23:264

β -ENDORPHIN, plasma levels, pain thresholds, exercise, 23:334

ENDURANCE

adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371

elite, cycling performance, physiological and biomechanical factors, 23:93

indices of sustained aerobic power, young middle distance runners, 23:1090
 performance, strength training, lactate threshold, 23:739

plasma volume changes, 23:884

power-duration relationship, pedaling speed, high-intensity exercise, 23:242

pre-exercise feeding, attenuation, post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818

prevalence of sickle cell trait, 23:884
 training

adaptation, blood volume, 23:1338
 long distance running, blood viscosity, 23:1265

mitochondrial DNA sequence polymorphism, 23:177

transfer effects, arms and legs, 23:1035

TRIATHLON

metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959
 pulmonary function, 23:1260

ENERGY

balance, amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15

cost, bench stepping exercise in females, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, 23:1311

intake, diet composition, obesity in men and women, 23:280
 minimal costs, prediction, human walking, 23:491

ENERGY EXPENDITURE
 energy cost of cycling, effect of body position, 23:949
 lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825
 maximally accumulated oxygen deficit, indicator, anaerobic capacity, 23:618
 obesity and diet composition, treatment of obese patient, 23:273
 physical activity, sleeping metabolic rate, 23:166

ENTRAINMENT, locomotor-respiratory coupling, novice female rowers with training, 23:1362

EPIDEMIOLOGY, physical activity, two population based cohorts, 23:343

EPINEPHRINE
 behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846
 exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991
 plasma catecholamine response, acute psychological stress, aerobic fitness, 23:860

ERGOMETER, novice female rowers, locomotor-respiratory coupling, 23:1362

EXCITATION-CONTRACTION COUPLING
 calcium regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157
 intracellular calcium, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149
 regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

EXERCISE
 acute and chronic, catecholamine responses, 23:839
 acute moderate, leukocyte and lymphocyte subpopulations, 23:578
 aerobic conditioning, hemodynamic responses, 6 degree head-down rest, 23:1020
 age of menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170
 arm cycle ergometry, protocol dependency on $\dot{V}O_{max}$, males with quadriplegia, 23:1097
 bicycle, inheritance of acute cardiac changes, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254
 catecholamines and behavioral stress, symposium, 23:836
 compulsive, malnutrition, 23:513
 cycle and treadmill exercise, pregnancy, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470
 effects on cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, 23:1240
 elevated body temperature, female rats, 23:1250
 endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959
 exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147
 graded
 perceived exertion, type A behavior, 23:1276
 physiological hyperreactivity, mental stress, 23:476

heavy-resistant, changes, muscle fiber size and composition, 23:1042
 hypoxic, oxygen uptake and heart rate responses, children and adults, 23:71
 -induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991
 -induced hematuria, young recreational runner, 23:892
 -induced muscle damage, plasma creatinine kinase activity, older men, 23:1028
 intense, warm-up effects, muscle glycogenolysis, 23:37
 limiting symptoms, psychophysical power functions, coronary heart disease, 23:1050
 lipid and lipoprotein profiles, peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409
 lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825
 male collegiate swimmers, increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795
 maximal, muscle mass effect, arterial desaturation, 23:1349
 mentally retarded individuals, population at risk, 23:586
 minimally supervised, program, mentally retarded adults, 23:594
 modality, ratings of perceived exertion, lactate, 23:88
 moderate training, immune response, 23:64
 norepinephrine response, chronic myocardial infarction, rats, 23:569
 pain thresholds, beta-endorphin levels, 23:334
 physical
 caffeine and sport, elimination, 23:980
 pregnancy outcomes, meta-analytic review, 23:1234
 plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism, miniature swine, 23:552
 pre-exercise feeding, attenuation, post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818
 progressive, equilibrium rebreathing
 cardiac output method, 23:1111
 progressive resistive, EMG biofeedback, patellar location changes, 23:1122
 prolonged, volume, gastric emptying and fluid balance, 23:314
 prolonged outdoor, glucose polymer beverage, heat, 23:458
 recreational, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128
 red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, athletes, 23:1353
 regulation of hepatic lactate balance, 23:912
 resistive, isoacceleration, 23:631
 self-monitored, three different RPE intensities, treadmill vs. field running, 23:732
 sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, hematology, 23:788
 steady state, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428
 stress reactivity, hemodynamic adjustments, 23:873
 studies of physical activity, potential misclassification, 23:1176
 submaximal, leg, caffeine and cold water, 23:435
 swimming, metabolic responses,

Streptococcus pneumoniae-infected rats, 23:415
 testing protocol, parameters, aerobic function, 23:625
 training
 acute psychological stress, plasma catecholamine response, 23:860
 below and above lactate threshold, elderly, 23:562
 blood pressure, 70- to 79-yr-old people, 23:505
 cardiac transplantation, 23:686
 coronary collateral circulation, 23:648
 exercise physiology, beta-blockers, 23:668
 glucose control, diabetes mellitus, 23:703
 impaired ventricular function, 23:654
 physiologic adaptations, cardiac patients, 23:645
 physiologic adaptations, coronary artery disease, 23:661
 response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
 serum lipids, lipoprotein particles, 23:677
 two intensities and rest, plasma volume shifts, immersion, 23:450
 varying rates of carbohydrate ingestion, 23:713
 ventilatory response, sustained hypoxia, 23:719
 walk/jog and resistance training programs, injuries and adherence, elderly, 23:1194
 weight training, muscular strength and bone density, middle-aged women, 23:499

EXERTION
 field test of peak aerobic power, 12-min swim, young men, 23:766
 fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811
 high-intensity exercise, pedaling speed, power-duration relationship, 23:242
 hydraulic circuit training, coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158
 incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, 23:152
 maximal metabolic responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238
 myocardial lactate metabolism, during exercise, 23:920
 perceived
 exercise modality, lactate, 23:88
 graded exercise, type A behavior, 23:1276
 low-intensity activity, effects of nicotine, 23:1283
 ratings of perceived exertion, blood glucose, carbohydrate oxidation during exercise, 23:353

F

FASCIA, aberrant, chronic compartment syndrome, aerobic walker, 23:304

FAT, metabolic responses and performance capacity, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:422

FATIGUE
 dantrolene sodium or, skeletal muscle staircase response, 23:56
 electromechanical delay, knee extensor contractions, 23:1187

- perceived exertion, graded exertion, type A behavior, 23:1276
 power-duration relationship, pedaling speed, high-intensity exercise, 23:242
- FATTY ACIDS**
 additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
 prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458
- FERRITIN**, sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, hematology, 23:788
- FITNESS**
 acute psychological stress, plasma catecholamine response, exercise training, 23:860
 physical, cognitive performance, aging, 23:868
- FLUID**
 plasma volume shifts, immersion, rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450
 replacement during prolonged exercise, water, saline or no fluid, 23:811
- FOOT**, torsion and rearfoot motion, effects of shoes, running, 23:476
- FOOTBALL**, semi-pro player, cerebral stroke, 23:1119
- FOREARM**, vascular resistance, diminished baroreflex control, training, 23:1367
- FRACTURE**
 epiphysial, radial growth plate injury, female gymnast, 23:393
 nontraumatic femur, oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323
 stress, multiple sport athlete, 23:298
- G**
- GAIT**, variability in running economy and mechanics, trained male runners, 23:378
- GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY**, caffeine and sport, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980
- GAS EXCHANGE**, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353
- GASTRIC EMPTYING**
 daily variation, use of double sampling technique, 23:1210
 fluid balance and, volume, prolonged exercise, 23:314
 intense running and cycling, 23:320
 regulation, importance of volume, 23:307
- GENE**, regulation of Ca^{2+} -signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145
- GENETICS**
 heredity and path to overweight, obesity, 23:285
 inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254
- GESTATION**, pregnancy, cycle and treadmill exercise, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470
- GLUCONEOGENESIS**
 hepatic glycogen synthesis, pathways, humans, 23:939
 lactate exchange, current concepts, 23:895
- GLUCOSE**
 additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
 control, exercise training, diabetes mellitus, 23:703
 coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661
 gastric emptying and fluid balance, volume, prolonged exercise, 23:314
 metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, obese women, 23:1326
 physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476
 polymer beverage ingestion, prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, 23:458
 ratings of perceived exertion, carbohydrate oxidation during exercise, 23:353
- GLYCEROL**, additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
- GLYCOGEN**
 depletion in muscle, rate of resynthesis, 23:44
 hepatic synthesis, pathways, humans, 23:939
- GRAVITY**, angular motion, tibial acceleration, 23:360
- GYMNASTICS**, radial growth plate injury, females, 23:393
- H**
- HANDICAP**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217, 23:1318
- HEAD-DOWN REST**, 6 degree, hemodynamic responses, aerobic conditioning, 23:1020
- HEAD INJURY**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217
- HEART**
 cardiac muscle, calcium regulation, 23:1157
 chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569
 coronary artery bypass surgery, hydraulic circuit training, 23:158
 coronary collateral circulation, exercise training, 23:648
 coronary heart disease, psychophysical power functions, exercise limiting symptoms, 23:1050
 equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, progressive exercise, 23:1111
 exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147
 impaired left ventricular function, exercise training, 23:654
 inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254
 lactate exchange, current concepts, 23:895
 malnutrition in a compulsive runner, 23:1319
 mentally retarded individuals
 minimally supervised exercise program, 23:594
 population at risk, 23:586
 modulation of contractility, myosin light chain phosphorylation, 23:1163
 myocardial lactate metabolism, during exercise, 23:920
 patients, physiologic adaptations, exercise training, 23:645
 transplantation, exercise training, 23:686
- HEART RATE**
 cardiorespiratory functions, sleep deprivation, rest and exercise, 193
- effects of nicotine, perceived exertion, low-intensity activity, 23:1283
 endurance cycling in normal subjects, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748
 exercise training, lactate threshold, elderly, 23:562
 exercise training and response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
 indices of sustained aerobic power, young middle distance runners, 23:1090
 metabolic responses to drafting, front crawl swimming, 23:744
 oxygen uptake, weight lifting exercise, 23:636
 oxygen uptake and, hypoxic exercise, children and adults, 23:71
 psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055
 submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435
 training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078
 variability, power spectrum, steady state exercise, 23:428
- HEAT**
 passive challenge, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991
 prolonged outdoor exercise, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458
- HEMATOCRIT**
 arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349
 plasma volume shifts, immersion, rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450
- HEMATOLOGY**, sex, sport and body size dependency, highly trained athletes, 23:788
- HEMATURIA**, young recreational runner, 23:892
- HYDRODYNAMICS**
 adjustments, stress reactivity, 23:873
 responses to 6 degree head-down rest, aerobic conditioning, dogs, 23:1020
- HEMOGLOBIN**, sickle cell, prevalence, athletic West African population, 23:389
- HEREDITY**, path to overweight and obesity, 23:285
- HIP**, lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602
- HUMERAL CONDYLE**, lateral, osteochondritis dissecans, table tennis player, 23:889
- HURDLES**
 men's 110-m and women's 100-m race angular momentum, 23:1392
 linear kinematics, 23:1382
- HYPERTROPHIA**, changes in muscle fiber size and composition, response to heavy-resistant exercise, 23:1042
- HYPERTENSION**, exercise training, exercise physiology, beta-blockers, 23:668
- HYPERTRIGLYCERIDEMIA**, non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus and, glucose control, lipid metabolism, 23:703
- HYPERTROPHIA**, blood volume, adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338
- HYPONATREMIA**, fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811
- HYPOTENSION**, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991
- HYPOTENSIOMA**, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

HYPoxIA

hypoxic exercise in children and adults, oxygen uptake, heart rate responses, 23:71 sustained, ventilatory response, exercise, 23:719

I

ILLNESS, incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, exercise, 23:152

IMMERSION

residual lung volume, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384

rest and two exercise intensities, plasma volume shifts, 23:450

IMMUNE RESPONSE, moderate exercise training, 23:64

IMMUNOHISTOCHEMISTRY, healing of skeletal muscle injury, 23:801

IMMUNOLOGY, lacto-ovo vegetarian diet, mixed Western diet, male athletes, 23:517

IMPACT, tibial acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

IMPULSE-MOMENTUM PRINCIPLE, segmental contributions to total body momentum, sit-to-stand, 23:225

INFLAMMATION, acute, delayed onset muscle soreness, 23:542

INJURY

athletic footwear, unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217

elderly, adherence, walk/jog and resistance training programs, 23:1194

INSULIN

glucose control, exercise training, diabetes mellitus, 23:703

hepatic lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, obese women, 23:1326

prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458

INTERMEDIATE FILAMENTS, cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

INTUBATION, daily variation in gastric emptying, use of double sampling technique, 23:1210

IRON, deficiency, management of, cost-effectiveness model, 23:1332

ISOACCELERATION, resistive exercise, 23:631

J

JOGGING, resistance training programs and, injuries and adherence, elderly, 23:1194

JOINT MOMENT, body configuration and, standing long jump, 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068

JUVENILE OSTEOCHONDROITIS

DISSECANS, antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease, young wrestler, 23:1219

K

KIDNEY, urine protein excretion, swimming events, 23:831

KNEE

extensor, isokinetic concentric and eccentric performance, static pre-load effect, 23:10

extensor contractions, electromechanical delay, 23:1187

extensor muscles during growth, maximal anaerobic performance, 23:1083

extensor strength curves, 23:108

extensor torques, activation force, 23:231

isoacceleration, resistive exercise, 23:631

lateral meniscal cyst, arthroscopic management, 23:779

lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602

Osgood Schlatter's disease and JOCD, young wrestler, 23:1219

partial tear of medial ligament

compartment, thigh muscle function, 23:4

patellofemoral pain, etiologic factors, runners, 23:1008

prophylactic lateral braces, 23:783

L**LACTATE**

concentration in blood, perceptual responses, training state, 23:80

exchange, current concepts, 23:895

exercise modality, ratings of perceived exertion, 23:88

hepatic balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

maximal metabolic responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238

measurement of production, tracer techniques, 23:935

myocardial metabolism, during exercise, 23:920

production, regulation of, muscle, 23:907

sarcolemmal lactate transporter,

transmembrane determinants, 23:925

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

threshold

dissociation, caffeine ingestion, 23:463

exercise training, elderly, 23:562

strength training, endurance

performance, 23:739

training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

treadmill vs. field running, self-monitored exercise, different RPE intensities, 23:732

LACTIC ACID, endurance cycling in normal subjects, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748

LANDINGS, dynamic performance assessment, selected sport shoes, impact forces, 23:1062

LEARNING DISABILITY, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

LEG

arms and, transfer effects, endurance training, 23:1035

muscle fitness in runners, plasma steroid levels, 23:5-d race, 23:954

submaximal exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

LEISURE ACTIVITY, physical activity by socioeconomic status, two population based cohorts, 23:343

LEUCINE, whole body metabolism, resistance exercise, fed humans, 23:326

LEUKOCYTES, immune parameters in male athletes, lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western diet, 23:517

LYMPHOCYTE SUBPOPULATIONS AND, EFFECTS, acute moderate exercise, 23:578

LIGAMENT, medial, partial tear, thigh muscle function, 23:4

LIPIDS

coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661

former runners, 23:115

lipoprotein profiles and, peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409

lipoproteins and

increased training volume, male

collegiate swimmers, 23:795

influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695

metabolism

exercise and low fat diet, obese

women, 23:1326

glucose control, hypertriglyceridemia, 23:703

physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476

plasma, LDL subclass metabolism, exercise effect, 23:552

profile, lack of improvement with strength training, risk of coronary heart disease, 23:1134

serum, exercise training, lipoprotein particles, 23:677

LIPOPROTEINS

lipid levels, resistive training program, obese women, 23:1222

metabolism parameters, acute effects, resistance exercise, 23:199

particles, serum lipids, exercise training, 23:677

physiologic adaptations to exercise training, cardiac patients, 23:645

LIVER

body fat accretion, rat model, 23:275

glycogen synthesis, pathways, humans, 23:939

lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

LOCOMOTION, backward running, lower extremity joint kinetics, energetics, 23:602

LUNG

function, endurance triathlon, 23:1260

red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

residual volume, immersion, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384

M**MALNUTRITION**, compulsive runner, 23:513
MANIPULATION, cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119
MASS SPECTROMETRY, serum salicylate levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397

MECHANICAL WORK, body configuration and joint moment analysis, standing long jump, 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068

MEMORY, cognitive performance, physical fitness, aging, 23:868

MEN

older, plasma creatinine kinase activity, exercise-induced muscle damage, 23:1028

young, validation of 12-min swim, field test of peak aerobic power, 23:766

MENARCHE, age of, leisure physical activity, 23:1170

MENSTRUAL CYCLE

amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, resting metabolic rate, energy balance, 23:15

eating behavior and, recreational weight lifters, competitive body builders, 23:30 reproductive dysfunction, amenorrheic athletes, anorexic patients, 23:995

MENTAL ILLNESS, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

MENTAL RETARDATION
minimally supervised exercise program, 23:594
population at risk, 23:586

METABOLISM
maximal responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238 resting, amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15 sleeping, physical activity, 23:166

METHODOLOGY, studies of physical activity, potential misclassification, 23:1176

MINIPIGS, effect of exercise, plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism, 23:552

MITOCHONDRIA, DNA sequence polymorphism, response, endurance training, 23:177

MOMENTUM, total body, segmental contributions, sit-to-stand, 23:225

MOOD STATE
diet and exercise, trained female cyclists, 23:212
running economy, moderately trained male runners, 23:727

MOTIVATION, training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

MUSCLE
cardiac, calcium regulation, 23:1157
contraction and its usage, 23:777
delayed onset of soreness, acute inflammation, 23:542
elite endurance cycling performance, physiological and biochemical factors, 23:93 endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959 enzymes, adaptations, swimming training, 23:371
fiber size and composition, response to heavy-resistant exercise, 23:1042 glycogen depletion, rate of resynthesis, 23:44
glycogenolysis, warm-up effects, intense exercise, 23:37 isometric force production, function of age, healthy 20- to 74-year-old men, 23:1302 knee extensor strength curves, 23:108 lactate exchange, current concepts, 23:895 lactate production, regulation of, 23:907 leg, plasma steroid levels, fitness in runners, 23:954 mass effect, arterial desaturation, maximal exercise, 23:1349 morphology, thigh strength, septuagenarian women, 23:752 psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055 rectus femoris, moment-length relations, speed skaters/cyclists and runners, 23:1289 segment interaction analysis, 23:130 strength bone density and, weight training in middle-aged women, 23:499 endurance and, acute antihistamine ingestion, 23:1016

endurance triathlon, pulmonary function, 23:1260 indicator, habitual level of physical activity, 23:1375 physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297 thigh, partial tear of medial ligament compartment, knee, 23:4

MUSCLE, SKELETAL
chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569 cytoskeleton, exercise effects, 23:1240 healing of injury, ultrastructural and immunohistochemical study, 23:801 staircase response, fatigue or dantrolene sodium, 23:56 tonic overload, functional and structural analysis, 23:49 transmembrane determinants, sarcoplasmic lactate transporter, 23:925

MYOCARDIUM
contractility, regulation of, 23:1140 coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661 infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569

MYOFILAMENTS
cardiac, regulation, Ca^{2+} -signaling, 23:1145 regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

MYOSIN, light chain phosphorylation, modulation, cardiac contractility, 23:1163

N

NALOXONE, pain thresholds, plasma beta-endorphin levels, exercise, 23:334

NATURAL KILLER CELLS, immune parameters in male athletes, lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western diet, 23:517

NEBULIN, cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

NECROPSY, exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147

NERVES, hepatic lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

NICOTINE, perceived exertion during low-intensity activity, 23:1283

NOREPINEPHRINE

behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846

plasma catecholamine response, acute psychological stress, exercise training, 23:860

response to exercise of rats, chronic myocardial infarction, 23:569

NUTRITION

lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western diet, immune parameters, male athletes, 23:517

plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695 varying rates of carbohydrate ingestion, exercise, 23:713

O

OBESITY

diet composition, energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273

diet composition and energy intake, nutritional status, men and women, 23:280

factors common to successful therapy, 23:292

heredity and, 23:285 physical activity, body composition and blood pressure, multimethod approach, 23:759

women

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, 23:1326

resistive training program, lipoprotein/lipid levels, 23:1222

OSGOOD SCHLATTER'S DISEASE, antecedent both-knee, JOCD and, young wrestler, 23:1219

OSTEOCHONDROSIS DISSECANS, lateral humeral condyle, table tennis player, 23:889

OSTEOPOROSIS, nontraumatic femur fracture, oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323

OVERTRAINING, psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

OVERUSE INJURIES, osteochondritis dissecans, lateral humeral condyle, table tennis player, 23:889

OXYGEN

coronary collateral circulation, exercise training, 23:648

maximally accumulated deficit, indicator, anaerobic capacity, 23:611

maximal metabolic responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238

peak uptake and maximal power output, Olympic wheelchair-dependent athletes, 23:1201

power-duration relationship, pedaling speed, high-intensity exercise, 23:242

transfer effects of endurance training, arms and legs, 23:1035

uptake

chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569

energy cost of cycling, effect of body position, 23:949

heart rate, weight lifting exercise, 23:636

uptake and body mass relationship, running in humans, 23:205

uptake and heart rate responses, hypoxic exercise, children and adults, 23:71

variability in running economy and mechanics, trained male runners, 23:378

OXYGEN CONSUMPTION

dissociation of ventilatory and lactate thresholds, caffeine ingestion, 23:463

lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825

metabolic responses to drafting, front crawl swimming, 23:744

1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, 23:611

peak aerobic power, 12-min swim, field test in young men, 23:766

recreational athletes, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

P**PAIN**

patellofemoral, etiologic factors, runners, 23:1008
thresholds, plasma beta-endorphin levels, exercise, 23:334

PARAPLEGIA

immersion effect, residual lung volume, 23:384
spinal cord-injured men, peak aerobic power, lipid and lipoprotein profiles, 23:409

PATELLA, location changes, EMG biofeedback, progressive resistive exercises, 23:1122

PATELLO-FEMORAL DYSFUNCTION, antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease, JOCD and, young wrestler, 23:1219

PEDOMETER, physical activity questionnaire, elderly, 23:974

PERIPHERAL VASCULAR OCCLUSIVE DISEASE, progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, evaluation, claudication, 23:402

pH, transmembrane determinants, sarcolemmal lactate transporter, 23:925

PHONOPHORESIS, serum salicylate levels, 23:397, 23:1213

PHOTON ABSORTIOMETRY, 70- to 80-year-old male athletes, bone mineral density, calcaneus, 23:1227

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

by socioeconomic status, two population based cohorts, 23:343
leisure, age at menarche, 23:1170
sleeping metabolic rate, 23:166
studies of, potential misclassification, 23:1176

PHYSICAL FITNESS

diminished baroreflex control, forearm vascular resistance following training, 23:1367

habitual level of physical activity, muscle strength as indicator, 23:1375
1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, children, 23:611

PHYSICAL TRAINING, hydraulic circuit training, coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158

PLASMA

steroid levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954
volume changes after endurance exercise, 23:884

volume shifts, immersion, rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450

PLASMA CREATININE KINASE, exercise-induced muscle damage, older men, 23:1028

PLASMA MEMBRANE, transmembrane determinants, sarcolemmal lactate transporter, 23:925

POWER, physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297

POWERLIFTING, lumbar spine loads, lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179

PREGNANCY

before and after, oxygen consumption, recreational athletes, 23:1128
cycle and treadmill exercise, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470
outcome, physical exercise, meta-analytic review, 23:1234

PROTECTIVE DEVICES, athletic footwear, unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217

PROTEIN

excretion in urine, swimming events, 23:831

plasma steroid levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954

PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE, diet, exercise, and mood state, trained female cyclists, 23:212

PULMONARY FUNCTION, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

Q**QUADRIPLEGIA**

immersion effect, residual lung volume, 23:384

males, protocol dependency of $\dot{V}O_{max}$, arm cycle ergometry, 23:1097

QUESTIONNAIRE, studies of physical activity, potential misclassification, 23:1176

R

REBREATHING, equilibrium, cardiac output, progressive exercise, 23:1111

RED BLOOD CELLS

hematology, sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, 23:788

pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

REHABILITATION, patellar location changes, EMG biofeedback, progressive resistive exercises, 23:1122

REPEATED MEASURES, designs, trend analysis, 23:774

REPRODUCTION, dysfunction, amenorrheic athletes and anorexic patients, 23:995

RESISTANCE

parameters of lipoprotein metabolism, 23:199

-trained subjects, lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, 23:825

whole body leucine metabolism, 23:326

RESPIRATION

upper respiratory tract, incidence of infections, exercise, 23:152

ventilatory responses, entrainment of breathing during rowing, 23:186

ROUNING

arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

novice females with training, locomotor-respiratory coupling, 23:1362

ventilatory responses, entrainment of breathing, 23:186

RUNNING

aerobic walker, chronic compartment syndrome, aberrant fascia, 23:304

arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

backward, lower extremity joint kinetics, energetics, 23:602

body mass and oxygen uptake, relationship, humans, 23:205

compulsive, malnutrition, 23:513, 23:1319

deep and shallow water, maximal metabolic responses, trained runners, 23:238

economy, daily variation, moderately trained male runners, 23:944

economy and mechanics, variability, trained male runners, 23:378

effects of shoes, torsion and rearfoot motion, 23:476

elite male distance runners, training intensity, 23:1078

etiological factors, patellofemoral pain, 23:1008

gastric emptying, 23:320

incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, 23:152

lipids in former runners, 23:115

long distance, endurance training, blood viscosity, 23:1265

marathon, metabolic rate, prediction of rectal temperature, 23:443

1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, children, 23:611

moderately trained males, mood state, running economy, 23:727

moment-length relations, rectus femoris muscles, 23:1289

recreational athletes, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128

resting metabolic rate and energy balance, amenorrhea and eumenorrhea runners, 23:15

segment interaction analysis, 23:130

tibial acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

training state, perceptual responses, blood lactate concentration, 23:80

treadmill vs. field, self-monitored exercise, different RPE intensities, 23:732

validation of 12-min swim, field test of peak aerobic power, young men, 23:766

young middle distance runners, indices, sustained aerobic power, 23:1090

young recreational runner, hematuria, 23:892

S

SAFETY HAZARDS, athletic footwear, 23:217

SALICYLATE, serum levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397, 23:1213

SALINE, fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

SARCOPLASMIC RETICULUM

calcium regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157

intracellular calcium, excitation-contraction coupling, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149

regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

SEIZURE, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

SEMANTICS, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217, 23:1318

SERUM, salicylate levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397

SEX, sport and body size dependency, hematology, highly trained athletes, 23:788

SEXUAL MATURATION, body composition and, premenarcheal athletes and nonathletes, 23:23

SHOCK ABSORPTION, athletic footwear, unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217

SHOES, sport, dynamic performance assessment, impact forces, 23:1062

SICKLE CELL TRAIT, prevalence, 23:884

athletic West African population, 23:389

- SITTING**, total body momentum, segmental contributions, sit-to-stand, 23:225
- SKATING**, moment-length relations, rectus femoris muscles, 23:1289
- SKIING**, lifetime cross-country, plasma lipids and lipoproteins, 23:695
- SLEEP**
 - deprivation, cardiorespiratory functions, rest and exercise, 23:193
 - metabolic rate, physical activity, 23:166
- SMOKERS**, effects of nicotine, perceived exertion, low-intensity activity, 23:1283
- SOCIAL STATUS**, physical activity, two population based cohorts, 23:343
- SODIUM**, fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811
- SODIUM-CALCIUM EXCHANGE**
 - calcium regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157
 - intracellular calcium, excitation-contraction coupling, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149
- SOLDIERS**, exertional sudden death, 23:147
- SPEECH DISORDER**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217
- SHRINK CORD INJURY**
 - journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217
 - males
 - immersion, residual lung volume, 23:384
 - peak aerobic power, lipid and lipoprotein profiles, 23:409
 - males with quadriplegia, protocol dependency on $\dot{V}O_{2\max}$, arm cycle ergometry, 23:1097
- SPINE**
 - cervical, cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119
 - lumbar, loads during lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179
- SPORTS**
 - bat composition and ball velocity, 23:272
 - caffeine and, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980
- SPRINTING**
 - adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371
 - wheelchair, within-cycle analysis, 23:264
- STANDING LONG JUMP**, body configuration and joint moment analysis, 6-year-old children and adult males, 23:1068
- STEROIDS**
 - anabolic, tendon pathology, literature review, 23:1
 - plasma levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954
- STEWART'S ANALYSIS**, reexamination, acid-base status, 23:1270
- STRAIN ENERGY**, effect of delays in the bench press, 23:364
- STRATUM CORNEUM**, serum salicylate levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397
- STRENGTH**, patellar location changes, EMG biofeedback, progressive resistive exercises, 23:1122
- STRENGTH TRAINING**
 - hydraulic circuit training, coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158
 - lactate threshold, endurance performance, 23:739
- STREPTOCOCCUS PNEUMONIAE** -infected rats
- metabolic responses, swimming exercise, 23:415
- training, metabolic responses and performance capacity, 23:422
- STRESS**
 - acute psychological, plasma catecholamine response, aerobic fitness, 23:860
 - behavioral, catecholamines and exercise, symposium, 23:836
 - behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846
 - mental, physiological hyperreactivity, graded exercise, 23:476
 - reactivity, hemodynamic adjustments, 23:873
 - response, exercise training and, insights from an animal model, 23:853
 - steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428
- SUDDEN DEATH**, exertional, soldiers, 23:147
- SWEAT RATE**, prediction of rectal temperature, metabolic rate, marathon runners, 23:443
- SWIMMING**
 - exercise training and response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
 - female and male swimmers, psychobiologic effects, 3 days of increased training, 23:1055
 - front crawl, metabolic responses, drafting, 23:744
 - increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795
 - metabolic responses, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:415
 - 12-min field test of young men, peak aerobic power, 23:766
 - multiple sport athlete, stress fracture, 23:298
 - training adaptations, training volume, 23:371
 - urine protein excretion, 23:831
- SYNCOPE**, exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147
- T**
- TABLE TENNIS**, osteochondritis dissecans, lateral humeral condyle, 23:889
- TEMPERATURE**
 - additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
 - elevated, female rats after exercise, 23:1250
 - rectal, metabolic rate, marathon runners, 23:443
- TENDON**
 - Achilles, repair of injuries, ultrasound therapy, 23:171
 - pathology, anabolic steroids, literature review, 23:1
- TERFENADINE**, acute antihistamine ingestion, muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016
- TESTOSTERONE**
 - adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371
 - plasma levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954
- THERMOGENESIS**, lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825
- THERMOREGULATION**, blood volume, adaptation, endurance training, 23:1336
- THIGH**, muscle function, partial tear of medial ligament compartment, knee, 23:4
- TIBIA**, acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360
- TITIN**, cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240
- TORQUE**
 - acute antihistamine ingestion, muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016
 - knee extensor, activation force, 23:231
 - within-cycle analysis, wheelchair sprinting, 23:264
- TORSION**, rearfoot motion, effects of shoes, running, 23:476
- TRACK AND FIELD**
 - men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race
 - angular momentum, 23:1392
 - linear kinematics, 23:1382
- TRAINING**
 - elite endurance cycling performance, physiological and biomechanical factors, 23:93
 - EMG biofeedback or progressive resistive exercises, patellar location changes, 23:1122
 - endurance, long distance running, blood viscosity, 23:1265
 - intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078
 - metabolic responses and performance capacity, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:422
 - novice female rowers, locomotor-respiratory coupling, 23:1362
 - psychobiologic effects, female and male swimmers, 23:1055
 - resistive, lipoprotein/lipid levels, obese women, 23:1222
 - state, perceptual responses, blood lactate concentration, 23:80
 - swimming, adaptations, training volume, 23:371
 - volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, male collegiate swimmers, 23:795
- TRANSPLANTATION**, cardiac, exercise training, 23:686
- TREADMILL**
 - moderately trained male runners, daily variation, running economy, 23:944
 - single-stage submaximal walking test, development of, 23:966
- TRIATHLON**
 - endurance
 - metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959
 - pulmonary function, 23:1260
- TRIGLYCERIDES**
 - endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959
 - plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695
- TROPONIN**, regulation of Ca^{2+} -signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145
- TWINS**, inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, 23:1254
- TYPE A BEHAVIOR**, perceived exertion during graded exercise, 23:1276

U

ULTRASOUND, repair of Achilles tendon injuries, 23:171
ULTRASTRUCTURE, healing of skeletal muscle injury, 23:801
URINE, protein excretion and swimming events, 23:831

V

VELOCITY, ball, bat composition, 23:272
VENTILATION

dissociation of ventilatory and lactate thresholds, caffeine ingestion, 23:463 entrainment of breathing, during rowing, 23:186 response to sustained hypoxia, exercise, 23:719

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

VENTILATORY THRESHOLD, physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297

VENTRICULAR FUNCTION

impaired left, exercise training, 23:654 mammalian, excitation-contraction coupling, intracellular calcium, 23:1149 physiologic adaptations to exercise training, cardiac patients, 23:645

VOLUME

gastric emptying and fluid balance, prolonged exercise, 23:314 importance, regulation, gastric emptying, 23:307

W

WALKING

cycle and treadmill exercise, pregnancy, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

human, prediction, minimal energy costs, 23:491

-jog and resistance training programs, injuries and adherence, elderly, 23:1194 progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, evaluation, claudication, 23:402 segment interaction analysis, 23:130 single-stage submaximal treadmill walking test, development of, 23:966 tibial acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

WARM-UP, muscle glycogenolysis, intense exercise, 23:37
WATER

cold, caffeine and, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435 fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

WEIGHT

minimal, prediction of, high school wrestlers, 23:1102 underwater, minimal wrestling weight, accuracy of coaches' estimates, 23:254

WEIGHTLESSNESS, hemodynamic responses, 6 degree head-down rest, aerobic conditioning, 23:1020

WEIGHT LIFTING

exercise, heart rate, oxygen uptake, 23:636 lactate threshold, strength training, endurance performance, 23:739

lifting of extremely heavy weights, lumbar spine loads, 23:1179 muscular strength and bone density, middle-aged women, 23:499

recreational, menstrual function, eating behavior, 23:30

WEIGHT LOSS, obesity and diet composition, energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273

WEIGHTS, wrist, physiological responses, endurance cycling, 23:748
WEIGHT TRAINING

bone mineral content, 23:882

no improvement in lipoprotein-lipid profiles, men at risk, coronary heart disease, 23:1134

resistive training program, lipoprotein/lipid levels, obese women, 23:1222

WHEELCHAIR

-dependent Olympic athletes, peak oxygen uptake, maximal power output, 23:1201

sprinting, within-cycle analysis, 23:264

WHITE CELLS, hematology, sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, 23:788

WOMEN

bench stepping exercise, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, 23:1311 cycle and treadmill exercise, pregnancy, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

middle-aged, muscular strength and bone density, weight training, 23:499

muscle strength as indicator, habitual level, physical activity, 23:1375 obese

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, 23:1326

resistive training program, lipoprotein/lipid levels, 23:1222 septuagenarian, muscle morphology, thigh strength, 23:752

WRESTLING

antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease, JOCD and, 23:1219

Midwest study, prediction of minimal weight, high school wrestlers, 23:1102 minimal weight, anthropometry, bioimpedance, 23:247

WRIST

pain, radial growth plate injury, female gymnast, 23:393

weights, physiological responses, endurance cycling, 23:748